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1965 OUTLOOK ISSUE

COTTON SITUATION

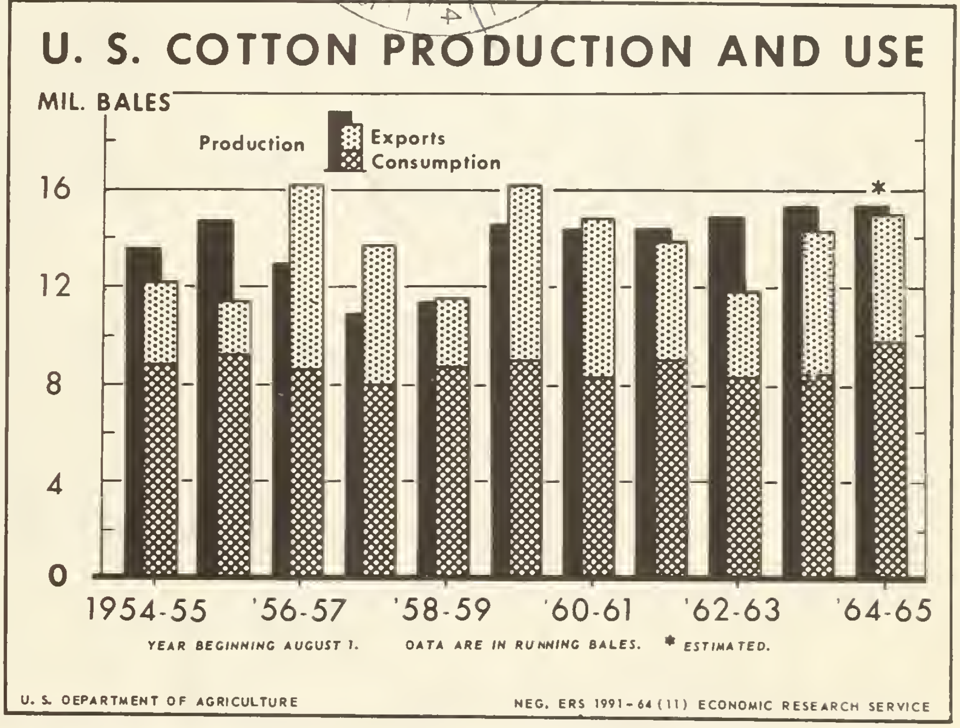
NOV 13 1964

CS-215 For Release November 19, P. M. NOVEMBER 1964

Cotton production in the United States during 1964-65 is expected to exceed disappearance for the fourth consecutive year. The large 1964 crop--placed at 15.4 million bales on November 1--reflects record yields. High yields are resulting from improved cultural practices and generally favorable growing conditions in most major-producing areas.

Disappearance of all kinds of cotton during 1964-65 is estimated at 15.0 million bales, up about 0.7 million from a year earlier. Mill use of cotton has trended upward in recent months and for 1964-65 is expected to be at the highest level since 1950-51. Although exports may decline from last year's high level of 5.7 million bales, they are expected to remain slightly above 5 million bales.

U. S. COTTON PRODUCTION AND USE



IN THIS ISSUE

Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Cotton and Man-Made Staple Fibers Consumption

Fiber Use Estimates, 1964

Published bimonthly by
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Cotton Situation at a Glance

Item	Unit	1963			1964 1/		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
Prices, received by farmers for American upland 2/	Cents	32.04	32.71	32.93	30.57	30.59	30.95
Parity price for American upland 3/	Cents	40.27	40.27	40.27	40.75	40.75	40.62
Farm price as a percentage of parity	Percent	80	81	82	75	75	76
Average 15 spot market price Middling 1 inch	Cents	33.17	33.09	33.08	31.20	30.67	30.58
Average price for 20 constructions, gray goods	Cents	60.60	60.99	61.34	61.00	61.02	61.25
Average price cotton used in 20 constructions	Cents	35.33	35.19	35.11	27.64	26.82	26.80
Mill margins for 20 constructions	Cents	25.27	25.80	26.23	33.36	34.20	34.45
BLS wholesale price index							
All commodities	1957-59 = 100	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.3	100.7	
Cotton broadwoven goods	do.	99.8	100.0	100.5	98.5	99.2	
Index of industrial production							
Overall including utilities (adjusted)	1957-59 = 100	125.4	125.7	126.1	133.7	133.9	
Textiles, apparel and leather products (adjusted)	do.	118.9	119.9	120.6	124.4	126.0	
Personal income payments (adjusted)	Billion dollars	466.1	468.9	472.7	494.9	497.1	
Retail store sales (apparel group, adjusted)	Million dollars	1,259	1,204	1,150	1,369		
Mill consumption of all kinds of cotton 4/	1,000 bales	667.4	662.6	5/829.4	712.2	702.2	
Mill consumption, daily rate (unadjusted)	1,000 bales	33.4	33.1	33.2	35.6	35.1	
Mill consumption, daily rate (adjusted)	1,000 bales	32.2	33.1	31.6	34.4	35.2	
Spindles in place end of month in cotton system	Thousands	19,300	19,343	19,378	19,324	19,332	
Spindles consuming 100 percent cotton	Thousands	15,757	15,758	15,753	15,273	15,174	
Spindles idle	Thousands	619	647	636	781	843	
Gross hourly earnings in broadwoven goods 6/	Dollars	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.75	1.79	
Mill stocks ÷ unfilled orders, cotton broadwoven goods 7/	Percent	52	50	44	41	38	
Exports of cotton	1,000 bales	274.2	360.9	383.9	120.0	184.0	
Exports of cotton since August 1	1,000 bales	274.2	635.1	1,019.1	120.0	304.0	
Imports of cotton	Bales	79,226	3,808	26,320	49,248	1,685	
Imports of cotton since August 1	Bales	79,226	83,034	109,354	49,248	50,933	
Mill stocks end of month	1,000 bales	1,086.6	1,023.1	1,099.0	922.1	890.6	
Stocks, public storage, etc.	1,000 bales	9911.9	11,792.1	15,313.7	11,157.9	12,437.3	
Exports, cotton textiles 8/	1,000 bales	33.8	33.0	42.8	26.5		
Exports, cotton textiles since August 1 8/	1,000 bales	33.8	66.8	109.6	26.5		
Imports, cotton textiles 8/	1,000 bales	52.9	47.4	49.6	50.2		
Imports, cotton textiles since August 1 8/	1,000 bales	52.9	100.3	149.9	50.2		
Rayon prices							
Viscose yarn, 150 denier	Cents	82	82	82	82	82	
Staple fiber, viscose $1\frac{1}{2}$ denier	Cents	28	28	28	28	28	
Acetate yarn, 150 denier	Cents	74	74	74	74	74	

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Effective following month. 4/ 4-week period except as noted. 5/ 5-week period. 6/ Cotton broadwoven fabrics. 7/ Unadjusted. 8/ Equivalent raw cotton.

The Cotton Situation

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, November 10, 1964

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SUMMARY

The large 1964 cotton crop, placed at 15.4 million bales on November 1, will likely more than offset high disappearance expected during the 1964-65 crop year. The large crop, as in 1963, reflects record yields resulting from improved cultural practices and generally favorable growing conditions in most major-producing areas. Mill use of cotton has trended upward in recent months and for 1964-65 is expected to be at the highest level since 1950-51. Although exports may decline from last year's high level, they are expected to remain above the 5-million-bale level.

Carryover of all kinds of cotton on August 1, 1965, is expected to total about 13.0 million bales (including 12.7 million of upland cotton). This would be an increase of 0.6 million bales from August 1, 1964, and the largest carryover since the alltime high of 14.5 million in 1956.

In spite of the prospective increase in carryover, Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) stocks may be reduced mainly because commercial interests are likely to increase holdings. Commercial interests reduced their holdings during the past year because of uncertainty relating to pending legislation and because of anticipated declines in market prices during 1964-65 as a result of the 2.5-cent reduction in the support price for the 1964 crop. Commercial holdings on August 1, 1964, were the smallest since 1959, while CCC stocks were the largest in recent years.

In view of the prospective supply-demand situation, the national acreage allotment for the 1965 crop of upland cotton has again been set at the statutory minimum of 16 million acres. Of this amount, a slightly smaller domestic allotment (the number of acres required to produce estimated mill use) has been determined for the 1965 crop than for the 1964 crop--10.4 million acres compared with 10.8 million in 1964. The domestic allotment was lowered because of an increase in average yields since the same estimate of mill use was utilized for computation as for 1964.

For the 1965 crop, the level of price support--between 65 and 90 percent of parity--will be determined by the Secretary after taking into consideration specified factors, including changes in production costs. Farmers who plant within their domestic allotment in 1965 will be eligible to receive a basic price support available through loans plus an additional payment not to exceed 15 percent of the basic price support. The additional price support payment rate this year was nearly 12 percent of the basic level of support. As for the 1964 crop, most farmers with 1965 allotments of 15 acres or less will not be required to reduce their plantings to be eligible for the additional price support payment.

Mill consumption of cotton in 1964-65 is expected to rise about 1.1 million bales from last year. This rise in use is resulting from lower net costs to users and some rebuilding of cotton textile inventories. The rate of cotton use has been trending upward since April. Further increase in the rate is indicated by the downward trend in the ratio of mill inventories to unfilled orders for cotton cloth.

Per capita mill consumption for calendar 1964 is increasing and is expected to be above 1963. However, cotton's share of total fiber consumption this year may show a slight decline to an alltime low of 55 percent because of the sharp increase in use of man-made fibers. During the early months of calendar 1964, cotton consumption was at low levels because of uncertainty pending outcome of legislation, while man-made fiber consumption increased rapidly. After enactment of the legislation last April, cotton consumption trended upward, while the increase in man-made fiber consumption slowed.

U. S. exports of cotton textiles (on a raw cotton equivalent basis) during January-August 1964 were about 9 percent above a year earlier. However, exports probably will trend downward through the end of calendar 1964 because net costs of cotton goods to exporters have risen. This rise was because (1) the equalization program for cotton textile exports was eliminated in August 1964, and (2) cotton textile prices in the domestic market have been firm during recent months. U. S. imports of textiles thus far in 1964 have been running about 8 percent below 1963. They probably will continue below a year earlier because of a slight improvement in the competitive price position of domestically produced textiles in the U. S. market. For January-August 1964, imports exceeded exports by 112,000 equivalent bales, down from 174,000 for the same months of 1963.

U. S. exports of upland cotton in 1964-65 are expected to total slightly more than 5 million bales, down from 5.7 million during the past year, but slightly above average exports of 5.1 million for the past 4 years. During the past year, large U. S. exports were related to record consumption of cotton in foreign free world countries and rebuilding of stocks in importing countries. While record consumption is expected abroad again this year, foreign free world production is expected to set another record high and stocks probably will change little.

In recent months, U. S. spot market prices for cotton have been trending downward in response to the 2.5-cent reduction in the support price. As provided for in legislation passed April 11, the basic support price for the 1964 crop of Middling 1-inch cotton, at average location, is 30.00 cents per pound, down from 32.47 cents in 1963. The 1964 average support price in the 15 spot markets is 30.20 cents per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton. In October, the 15 spot market price averaged 30.58 cents per pound.

Little change is expected in large stocks of extra-long staple cotton during the 1964-65 crop year. The 1964 crop of American-Egyptian cotton plus imports is expected to about equal the combined total of mill consumption, exports of American-Egyptian cotton, and sales of foreign-grown stockpile cotton. The national acreage allotment for the 1965 crop of extra-long staple cotton has been set at 77,758 acres, down from 112,500 acres for the 1964 crop.

The use of man-made staple fibers on cotton-system spinning spindles has increased sharply in recent years, while cotton use has trended downward. At the same time, monthly use of both cotton and man-made fibers has changed sharply. Adjustments of monthly data for seasonal variation and an examination of cyclical movements and trends in cotton and man-made staple fiber use are presented in an article beginning on page 14

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

LARGEST CARRYOVER SINCE 1956 IN PROSPECT

The carryover of all kinds of cotton on August 1, 1965, is expected to total about 13.0 million bales (including 12.7 million of upland cotton). This would be an increase of 0.6 million bales from August 1 of this year and the largest since the record high of 14.5 million in 1956. (See fig. 1.)

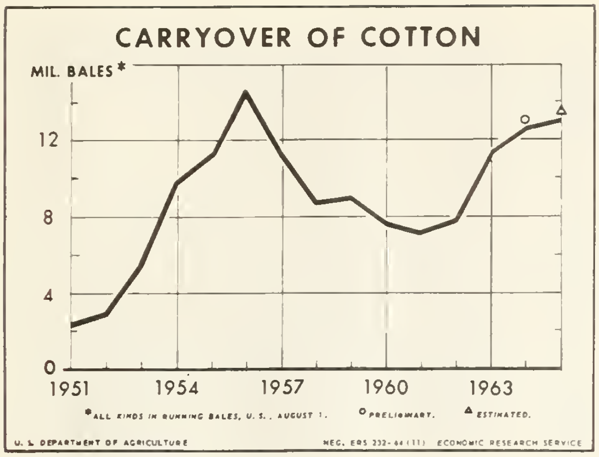


FIGURE 1

The carryover likely will increase during 1964-65 because the large 1964 crop exceeds expected disappearance. Production is above last year's level because of increased yields. Harvested acreage in 1964 is down slightly from last year. The crop was estimated as of November 1 at 15.4 million running bales, slightly above 1963. (See table 16 and cover chart.) Disappearance of all kinds of cotton during 1964-65 is estimated at 15.0 million bales (including 14.8 million of upland cotton), up about 0.7 million from a year earlier. Mill consumption is expected to increase sharply, while exports may be smaller this season than a year earlier.

Because of the largest crop in a decade--resulting from record yields--the carryover rose more than 1.0 million bales during the 1963-64 crop year. In 1963-64, both mill consumption and exports increased from 1962-63.

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION STOCKS LARGE

CCC stocks of all kinds of cotton on August 1, 1964, totaled about 10.4 million bales (including foreign-produced extra-long staple cotton released from the stockpile). (See fig. 2 and tables 1 and 19.) This was up from 8.2 million bales a year earlier.

Stocks held by commercial interests on August 1, 1964, totaled 2.0 million bales, down from 3.0 million on the previous August 1. Of the commercially-held stocks, mill holdings were the smallest since 1959. Uncertainty relating to new cotton legislation and anticipated declines in market prices during 1964-65 as a result of the 2.5-cent reduction in the support price for the 1964 crop were factors causing commercial interests to reduce stocks during the 1963-64 season. In line with larger mill use and normal stock requirements, commercial interests are likely to increase holdings during 1964-65.

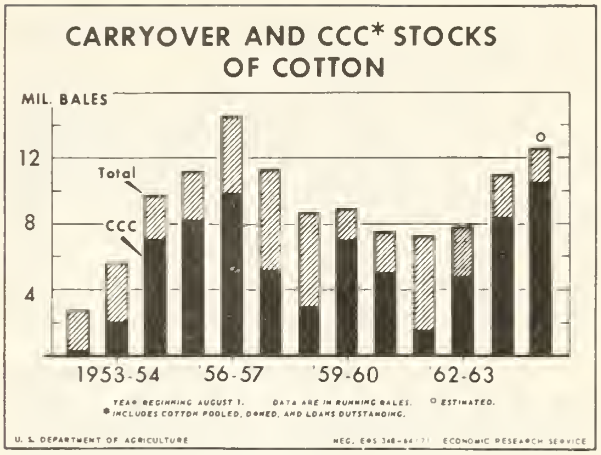


FIGURE 2

Table 1.--Cotton, all kinds: Stocks held by CCC and others, United States, 1950-51 to date

Date	CCC-held stocks 1/	Other	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
August 1			
1950	3,540	3,306	6,846
1951	79	2,199	2,278
1952	285	2,504	2,789
1953	2,000	3,605	5,605
1954	7,035	2,693	9,728
1955	8,133	3,072	11,205
1956	9,857	4,672	14,529
1957	5,184	6,139	11,323
1958	2,923	5,814	8,737
1959	7,042	1,843	8,885
1960	5,041	2,518	7,559
1961	1,519	5,709	7,228
1962	4,726	3,105	7,831
1963	8,168	3,048	11,216
1964 3/	10,372	2,012	12,384

1/ Includes cotton pooled, owned, loans outstanding and cotton released from the stockpile. Foreign stockpile cotton included by the Bureau of the Census totaled 7,168 bales on August 1, 1962, 61,168 on August 1, 1963 and 27,474 bales on August 1, 1964. 2/ Running bales. 3/ Preliminary.

Cotton acquired by CCC on August 1, 1964, from the 1963 crop through unredeemed price support loans totaled 6.0 million bales or about 39 percent of the crop.

(See table 20.) This compares with 4.7 million bales or 31 percent of the 1962 crop.

The amount of cotton acquired by CCC from the 1964 crop will probably total less than in 1963. Export needs for the 1963-64 crop year were met largely from CCC stocks. A larger part of exports in 1964-65 are likely to be met from the 1964 crop.

1964 PRODUCTION MAINTAINED BY RECORD YIELDS

The 1964 crop of all kinds of cotton was estimated at 15,423,000 running bales as of November 1. This is nearly 1 percent larger than the 1963 crop which was the largest in a decade. The 1964 crop is being produced on 14,034,000 acres. This is down about 1 percent from 14,212,000 acres harvested in 1963 and the smallest total acreage since 1958. (See tables 21 and 22.)

The 1964 crop of upland cotton, estimated at 15,294,300 running bales, is up from last year s crop of 15,129,000 bales. This year's crop of American-Egyptian cotton, at 128,500 running bales, is down from last year's total of 161,000 bales.

An average yield of 528 pounds is indicated for the 1964 crop. This is 12 pounds above last year's 516 pounds, the previous high, and 74 pounds above the 1958-62 average. (See fig. 3 and tables 21 and 22.)

The sharp yield increase this year, as in 1963, reflects generally favorable growing conditions in most major producing areas. Also, producers continued to incorporate improved practices which contribute to higher yields. These include use of land better suited for cotton production, use of irrigation, and increased use of fertilizer, insecticides, and herbicides. In addition, a larger acreage was "skip-row" planted this year than in previous years. A total of 2.3 million acres were planted this year with less than 4 rows skipped. This compares with 2.0 million acres in 1963. (See table 24.) This practice results in higher yields. Under USDA regulations, when certain "skip-row" patterns are planted, only the area of land actually planted to cotton is charged against the acreage allotment.

UPLAND ACREAGE ALLOTMENT AGAIN SET AT MINIMUM

On October 13, USDA announced a national acreage allotment of 16 million acres for the 1965 crop of

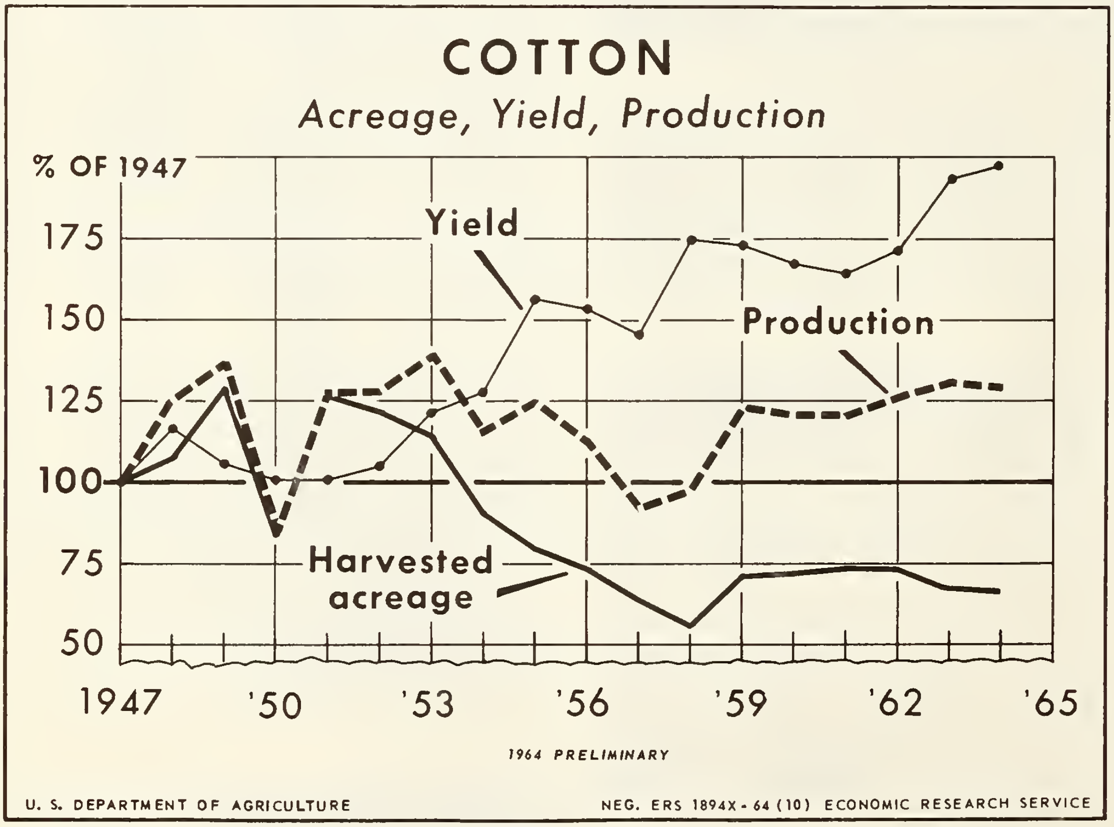


FIGURE 3

upland cotton, same as for the 1964 crop. In addition, 200,000 acres were allotted from the national reserve for small farms. The announced allotment of 16 million acres is the smallest permitted under present law. USDA indicated that even a smaller acreage allotment would be sufficient for a balance of supply and disappearance during the 1965-66 crop year.

Of the 16 million acres, 10.4 million has been set aside as the national domestic allotment for the 1965 crop. Based on average yields for the 1960-63 period, this is the number of acres required to produce estimated domestic mill use of cotton during the next crop year. The domestic allotment represents about 65 percent of the 16-million acre national acreage allotment, down from 67 percent in 1964. The lower percentage for 1965 results from the use of a higher 4-year average yield per acre.

December 15 has been set as the date for the referendum on 1965 upland cotton marketing quotas. For the quotas to go into effect, at least two-thirds of the upland cotton farmers voting must approve. If quotas are approved, the price support between 65 and 90 percent of parity, as determined by the Secretary, will be available to farmers who comply with their allotments. Also, the additional price support will be available to farmers planting within their domestic allotment. If marketing quotas are not approved for the 1965 crop, the allotment programs will remain in effect and price support will be available to participants at 50 percent of parity, as provided by law and the additional price support will not be available.

Marketing quotas are in effect for the 1964 crop of upland cotton. Quotas were approved by 94.0 percent of the growers voting in a referendum on December 10, 1963.

Table 2.--Cotton, upland: Acreage allotments, by regions and each region as a percent of total, 1959 to date

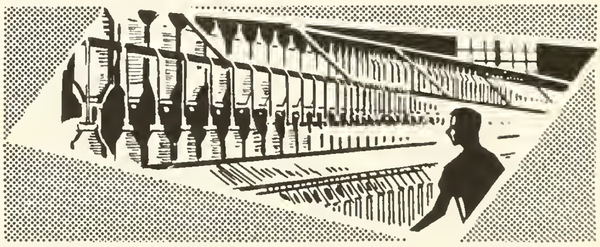
Year	West		Southwest		Delta		Southeast		United States
	1,000 acres	Pct.	1,000 acres	Pct.	1,000 acres	Pct.	1,000 acres	Pct.	1,000 acres
1959 1/	1,474	8.5	8,039	46.3	4,709	27.1	3,116	18.0	17,346
1960 1/	1,587	9.0	8,148	46.4	4,707	26.8	3,112	17.7	17,554
1961	1,408	7.6	8,711	47.2	4,957	26.9	3,382	18.3	18,458
1962	1,392	7.7	8,546	47.2	4,840	26.7	3,324	18.4	18,102
1963	1,246	7.7	7,627	46.9	4,350	26.8	3,027	18.6	16,250
1964	1,244	7.7	7,590	46.9	4,360	26.8	3,006	18.6	16,200
1965	1,242	7.7	7,590	46.9	4,367	26.9	3,001	18.5	16,200

1/ Includes acreage added by Choice B selection.

Computed from reports of the Agriculture Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Farmers who plant within their domestic allotment in 1965 will be eligible to receive a basic price support through loans plus an additional payment not to exceed 15 percent of the basic price support level in effect for the crop. The payment rate and the basic support price will be announced later. For the 1964 crop, the additional price support payment is 3.5 cents per pound, while the support price is 30 cents per pound, (basis Middling 1-inch cotton at average location). As for the 1964 crop, most farmers with 1965 allotments of 15 acres or less will not be required to reduce their plantings to be eligible for the additional price support.

Distribution of the 1965 acreage allotment by regions is about the same as in 1964. Almost one-half the total was allotted to the Southwest, which includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. (See table 2.)



MILL CONSUMPTION OF COTTON INCREASING

Domestic mill consumption of all kinds of cotton during the 1964-65 crop year is estimated at 9.7 million bales. This is 1.1 million more than used in 1963-64 and the most since 1950-51. Included in total consumption are 9.6 million bales of upland cotton and 0.1 million (150,000 bales) of extra-long staple.

Lower net costs of upland cotton to domestic users, provided for by legislation enacted last April, are contributing to the expected consumption increase. At the same time, some rebuilding of "pipeline" inventories of cotton textiles is expected.

The seasonally adjusted daily rate of upland cotton consumption in September was 34,350 bales, up almost 2 percent from August and 6 percent above September 1963. (See table 8 and fig. 6 in article beginning on page 14.)

The use of rayon and acetate fibers on cotton-system spinning spindles has shown little change in recent months, after having trended upward since the early months of calendar 1961. The seasonally adjusted rate of use in September was up only 0.2 percent from August. The rate of use of non-cellulosic fibers continued to trend upward in September--reaching a new high. (See tables 10 and 11 and fig. 7 in article beginning on page 14.)

COTTON EXPORTS ABOUT AVERAGE

U. S. exports of upland cotton during the current season (1964-65) are expected to total 5.2 million bales. This compares with 5.7 million for the 1963-64 season and average shipments of 5.1 million bales for the preceding 4 years.

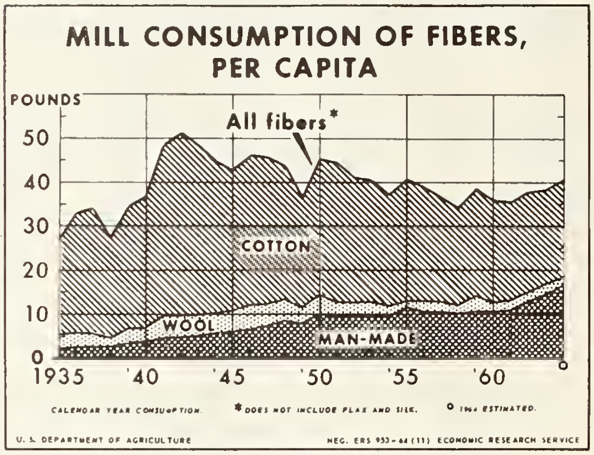
Exports are expected to continue above the 5.0-million-bale level because of the continued upswing in foreign free world consumption, which is expected to offset the increase in foreign free world production. The Foreign Agricultural Service estimates that foreign free world cotton consumption will be a record 25.0 million bales during the 1964-65 crop year, up 0.6 million from the previous record a year earlier. This is based on the expectation of continued high level of mill activity abroad evidenced during the latter half of 1963-64. Foreign free world production set at 22.4 million bales for 1964-65 would be a new record and up 0.5 million from the alltime high of 21.9 million for each of the preceding 2 years.

Little change in stocks of cotton in foreign free world countries is expected during the 1964-65 crop year. Any stock changes that may occur could result in changes in the same direction of U. S. exports. During 1963-64, a stock buildup of 0.7 million bales contributed to above average U. S. exports.

Through November 4, a total of 334,623 running bales of upland cotton had been sold under the 1964-66 Cotton Export Program. Cotton purchased under this program must be exported not later than (1) 120 days from the date of sale or (2) July 31, 1966, whichever is earlier. Through the week ended November 6, the New Orleans ASCS Commodity office reported that proof of export had been received for 325,429 500-pound bales of cotton. Actual shipments for August-September 1964 totaled only about 304,000 bales. (See table 25.)

U. S. PER CAPITA COTTON CONSUMPTION HIGHER

Per capita mill consumption of cotton for calendar 1964 is estimated at 22.5 pounds, up 5 percent from 1963. However, cotton's share of total fiber consumption is expected to show a slight decline for the year to an all-time low of 55 percent. Man-made fiber consumption is expected to reach a new record high in 1964. Of these fibers, non-cellulosic fibers are showing the sharpest increase--they may rise 12 percent. A sharp decline is expected in per capita wool consumption. Per capita consumption of all fibers, estimated at 41 pounds, would be the highest since 1954. In terms of actual pounds of fibers, 1964 consumption may be the largest on record. (See fig. 4 and table 26.)


MILL CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA

CALENDAR YEAR CONSUMPTION. *DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK. ° 1964 ESTIMATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. ERS 953-64 (11) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 4

During the early months of calendar 1964, cotton consumption was at low levels because of uncertainty pending outcome of legislation; man-made fiber consumption, however, increased rapidly. Cotton consumption has trended upward since April when legislation was passed. Use of man-made fibers, particularly rayon and acetate, has slowed.

The upward trend in use of man-made fibers, especially non-cellulosic fibers, reflects, among other factors, new and improved technology, competitive prices, and large-scale promotion and advertising.

EXPORTS OF COTTON TEXTILES ABOVE LAST YEAR; IMPORTS LOWER

U. S. exports of cotton textiles, on a raw cotton equivalent basis, totaled 309,200 bales the first 8 months of calendar 1964. This compares with 283,300 bales exported for the same months in 1963. (See tables 27 and 28.) Exports of textiles will probably trend downward during the remaining months of calendar 1964. Net costs to exporters have risen in recent months because (1) the equalization program for cotton textile exports was eliminated in August 1964, and (2) cotton textile prices in the domestic market have been firm during recent months. Sharp increases in demand for textiles, along with low inventories of cotton textiles, have contributed to firm prices. When prices for textiles in the domestic market more fully reflect equalization payments on raw cotton, exporters will be able to more effectively compete for foreign cotton textile markets.

Imports of cotton textiles for January-August 1964 were equivalent to 421,000 bales. This was down from 457,100 bales from a year earlier. (See tables 29 and 30.) Imports during the remainder of 1964 will likely continue below a year earlier because of a slight improvement in the competitive price position of domestically produced textiles. Further reductions in prices for domestically produced cotton textiles would encourage importers of cotton goods to buy in the domestic market.

Raw fiber equivalent for U. S. exports and imports of man-made fiber textiles are shown in tables 31 and 32.

CLOTH PRICES SLIGHTLY HIGHER

The average wholesale value of fabric (20 constructions) made from a pound of cotton in October was 61.25 cents per pound compared with 61.02 cents in September and 61.34 cents a year earlier.

Increasing demand for cloth, along with low inventories and some wage increases for textile mill workers, have caused prices to remain firm in recent months. Cloth prices trended downward March through June of this year. The average price in October was still over 1-cent per pound below the March price, which was the peak of the 1963-64 season. (See table 33.)

Prices paid by mills for cotton used in the 20 constructions in October averaged 26.80 cents per pound, about the same as in September. However, the October rise in cloth prices contributed to a further increase in mill margins--the difference between the price of a pound of cotton and its approximate cloth equivalent--during October. (See table 33.)

RATIO OF STOCKS TO UNFILLED ORDERS FOR COTTON CLOTH DECLINES

The seasonally adjusted ratio of mill stocks to unfilled orders has continued to trend downward during recent months. The ratio at the end of September was 0.37, down from 0.39 in August and 0.48 in September 1963. (See table 3.) The September ratio was the lowest since July 1960.

Table 3.-- Cotton broadwoven goods at cotton mills: Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders, seasonally adjusted, January 1961 to date 1/

Month	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	0.61	0.47	0.60	0.47
February	.58	.43	.62	.51
March	.50	.42	.58	.52
April	.50	.44	.60	.57
May	.50	.47	.60	.56
June	.50	.51	.56	.49
July	.47	.55	.52	.45
August	.40	.56	.49	.39
September	.39	.56	.48	.37
October	.40	.54	.41	
November	.41	.55	.39	
December	.42	.56	.42	

1/ End of month.

Changes in the ratio usually precede consumption changes by several months. Declines in the ratio usually indicate future increases in the rate of cotton consumption. The stock-unfilled-order ratio has fallen in recent months because of a sharp increase in orders. At the same time inventories of cloth held by mills have remained relatively low.

SPOT MARKET PRICES SLIGHTLY LOWER

The average 15 spot market price for Middling 1-inch cotton in October 1964 was 30.58 cents per pound, down from 30.67 cents a month earlier and 33.08 cents a year earlier. (See tables 4 and 34.) The basic support price for Middling 1-inch for the 1964 crop is 30.00 cents per pound compared with 32.47 cents in 1963.

The average price received by farmers for upland cotton in mid-October was 30.95 cents per pound. This compares with 30.59 cents in September and 32.93 cents in October 1963. (See tables 5 and 35.) The support price for the 1964 crop of upland cotton (average of the crop) is 29.30 cents per pound compared with 31.72 cents in 1963-64.

Table 4.--Cotton: American Middling 1 inch, price per pound at 15 markets, 1/ monthly average, August 1961 to date

Month	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	33.11	33.36	33.17	31.20
September	33.38	33.02	33.09	30.67
October	33.59	33.01	33.08	30.58
November	33.59	32.98	33.11	
December	33.56	33.13	33.15	
January	33.60	33.42	33.22	
February	33.66	33.75	33.30	
March	33.75	34.04	33.38	
April	33.85	34.11	33.41	
May	33.88	34.13	33.37	
June	34.09	33.91	33.27	
July	33.98	33.43	32.57	
Average	33.67	33.52	33.18	

1/ Prior to August 1, 1962, average at 14 markets.

Agricultural Marketing Service

Table 5.--Cotton: American upland, average price per pound received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date

Month	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	32.62	32.59	32.04	30.57
September	32.76	33.19	32.71	30.59
October	33.86	32.59	32.93	30.95
November	33.13	31.77	32.46	
Demcember	31.86	30.97	31.27	
January	30.52	30.35	30.12	
February	29.42	30.92	29.43	
March	30.65	32.48	30.68	
April	32.18	33.06	31.67	
May	33.59	32.59	32.09	
June	33.55	32.51	32.39	
July	33.37	31.84	32.50	
Average	32.80	31.74	2/31.90	

1/ Weighted average. 2/ To April 1,1964.
Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

GINNINGS FOR 1964 CROP BELOW YEAR EARLIER

Ginnings of the 1964 crop prior to November 1 totaled 9.1 million bales compared with 10.1 million during the same period a year earlier. These ginnings represent 59 percent of the estimated 1964 crop, down from 66 percent of the 1963 crop, and the smallest percent of total crop ginnings on this date since 1957.

BOTH FOREIGN FREE WORLD PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION AT RECORD LEVELS

Foreign free world production of cotton for the 1964-65 crop year is estimated at 22.4 million bales. This is 0.5 million bales larger than the previous record crops of 21.9 million bales produced in 1962-63 and 1963-64. (See tables 36 and 37.) Acreage planted to cotton in the foreign free world is thought to be slightly larger than a year earlier. Mexico's current crop is expected to be up about 8 percent from the 1963 crop. This increase is because of a slight increase in acreage , more adequate water supplies, and a shift in cotton production from lower yielding to higher yielding areas.

Increased production is expected in the Central American countries as new areas are planted to cotton. Argentina and Brazil are expected to produce more cotton on increased acreages if normal weather prevails. Production is expected to be larger in 1964 in Turkey and Syria as a result of increased acreage. Declines in production are expected in Greece and Spain as planted acreage declined from 1963. Pakistan's production is expected to be below the previous year because of excess rain and floods during 1964. (See table 39.)

Planted acreage in 1964-65 is believed to be larger in Communist countires than a year earlier because of larger plantings in Mainland China. Total production in the Communist countries is expected to increase from 12.9 million bales in 1963-64 to about 13.8 million bales in 1964-65. (See table 39.)

Foreign free world consumption of cotton during 1964-65 is estimated at 25.0 million bales, up 0.6 million bales from the previous record high in 1963-64. (See table 37.) Consumption prospects for the 1964-65 crop year appear favorable in most foreign free world producing and consuming countries.

Stocks of cotton in the foreign free world totaled about 10.3 million bales on August 1, 1964, up about 0.7 million bales from August 1, 1963.

The gap between foreign free world consumption and production has continued to narrow slightly in recent years. Since 1947, consumption has risen, along with economic and population growth, at an average annual rate of 682,000 bales per year. (See fig. 5.)

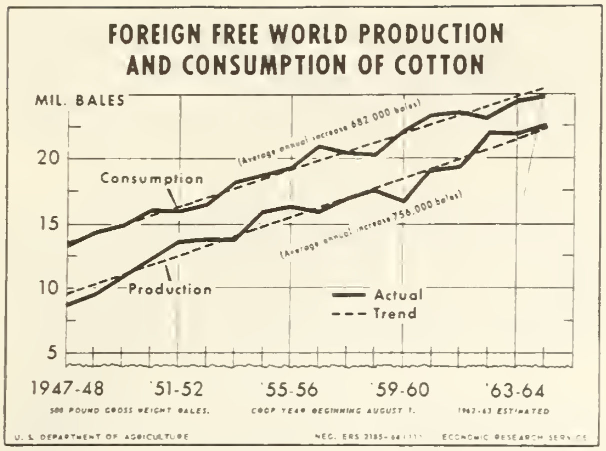


FIGURE 5

Production of cotton in foreign free world countries has increased at an average annual rate of 756,000 bales since 1947. This increase reflects both expanded acreage and higher yields. Acreage has responded to the profitability of cotton as a cash crop and earner of foreign exchange. Yields are trending upward as a result of improved methods of insect control, planting of improved varieties of seed, increased irrigation facilities, and other factors.

Although the gap between foreign free world production and consumption has been narrowing, free world exports to Communist countries have been increasing in recent years. Net exports totaled 2.3 million bales in 1963-64, up 0.5 million from 1962-63 and 1.0 million from 1961-62.

PRICES SHOW LITTLE CHANGE IN IMPORT MARKET

Prices for most qualities of U.S.-grown cotton, c.i.f. Liverpool, increased slightly during October, while prices of some competitive foreign growths declined slightly. Prices for U. S. cotton have continued to average below most competitive growths. Prices for Mexican-grown cotton have averaged above the same grade and staple of U.S. cotton for the past 18 months.

The price for U.S. Middling 1 1/32 inch, c.i.f. Liverpool, during October averaged 27.70 cents per pound, compared with 27.66 cents for September and 27.21 cents for October 1963. Liverpool prices for Mexican-grown cotton, Middling 1 1/32 inch, averaged 28.32 cents per pound during October 1964. (See tables 40 and 41.) U.S. and foreign average spot export prices are shown in table 42.

GOVERNMENT FINANCING OF COTTON EXPORTS UNDER SPECIFIED PROGRAMS MAY SHOW LITTLE CHANGE

Government financing of U.S. cotton exports under specified programs (including authorizations and loans issued but not used in previous years and those which may not be utilized in fiscal 1964-65) totaled about $170 million through November 6. This would cover shipments of about 1.3 million bales. This compares with shipments of 1.3 million bales valued at $173 million for all of fiscal 1963-64. (See table 38.)

Credits issued by the Export-Import Bank are up sharply this year. They total $80 million and cover 0.6 million bales, up from $52 million and 0.4 million bales in all of fiscal 1963-64. Purchase authorizations under Public Law 480, Title I, thus far in fiscal 1965 would cover shipments of about 0.6 million bales. Shipments a year earlier totaled about 0.9 million bales. (See table 38.)

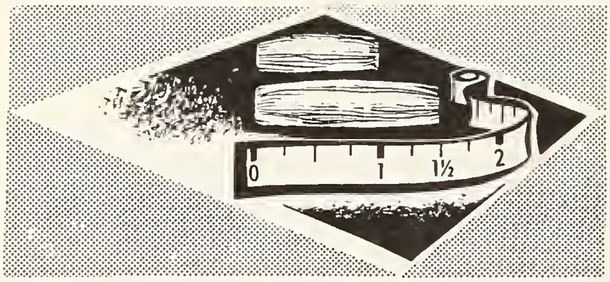
UPLAND COTTON CCC CREDIT AND BARTER SALES ANNOUNCED

On September 28, USDA announced terms and conditions under which buyers may purchase upland cotton for export under the Commodity Credit Corporation export credit sales program and against barter contracts. These announcements replace last year's programs which expired on July 31, 1964.

The first opening of bids was on October 5. Through November 2, a total of 149,155 bales had been sold at an average price of 24.27 cents per pound, basis 1-inch Middling at average location. This total includes 22,724 bales credit and 126,430 bales barter. For last year's programs, 320,554 bales were purchased for export under the credit sales program and 217,746 bales against barter contracts.

Under the credit sales program, U.S. exporters are able to purchase cotton at a price no higher than if purchased for cash. With the exception of underdeveloped countries, the credit period has been generally limited to 12 months. Current interest rates under the program are 4 percent for periods up to and including 12 months, and 4.5 percent for periods of 12 to 36 months.

For all purchases under the export credit program, an assurance of payment in dollars is required from a bank in the United States. Although bank capital is not involved, the banks receive fees paid by borrowers for required assurance of payment.



EXTRA-LONG STAPLE STOCKS LARGE

Carryover of extra-long staple cotton on August 1, 1965, is likely to be near the large carryover on August 1, 1964. The 1964 crop of American-Egyptian cotton, plus imports, are expected to about equal the combined total of domestic mill consumption, exports of this type, and sales of foreign-grown stockpile cotton.

The August 1, 1964, carryover of 253,300 running bales was up from 199,600 bales a year earlier (See table 18.) The beginning carryover this year includes 27,474 bales of foreign-grown and 43,177 bales of American-Egyptian stockpile cotton. The sharp increase in stocks during 1963-64 resulted from a 47-percent increase in the 1963 crop from a year earlier (which resulted from a 49-percent allotment increase) and a 12-percent decline in consumption.

On October 13, USDA announced a national acreage allotment of 77,758 acres for the 1965 crop of extra-long staple cotton. This compares with the 1964 allotment of 112,500 acres. Distribution of the acreage allotments are shown in table 6.

Table 6.--State acreage allotments for extra-long staple cotton, 1961-1965

State	Acreage allotments				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Arizona	26,831	42,433	63,739	48,342	33,595
California	420	670	1,005	746	509
Florida	491	705	950	536	297
Georgia	112	157	217	159	113
New Mexico	12,455	19,681	29,725	22,405	15,627
Texas	21,893	34,455	51,600	39,133	27,304
Puerto Rico	1,538	2,192	2,644	1,179	313
Total	63,740	100,293	149,880	112,500	77,758

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

With the general upswing in textile activity, some increase is expected in the mill use of extra-long staple cotton during the 1964-65 crop year. Mill consumption is estimated at 150,000 bales, up from 141,400 bales in 1963-64--when use fell to the lowest level since 1959-60.

Mill use of extra-long staple cotton during 1963-64 may have been affected by uncertainty connected with pending legislation for upland cotton. Also, in recent years, extra-long staple cotton has encountered increasing competition from the man-made fibers and particularly from the non-cellulosic staple fibers.

The seasonally adjusted rate of mill use for extra-long staple cotton appeared to have reached a cyclical low point in June 1964. However, it increased sharply in July, showed no change in August, then declined 7 percent from a month earlier in September. The September rate was still above June and about 3 percent above September 1963. (See fig. 8 and table 9 in article beginning on page 14.)

No precise estimate is available of the probable sales for export of CCC stocks of American-Egyptian cotton. USDA is directed by recent legislation to make CCC stocks of such cotton available in world markets at prices competitive with other comparable growths. Sales for export of this cotton are subject to limitations such as introducing this cotton into foreign mills which have not previously used it. Exports of American-Egyptian cotton, combined with sales of foreign-grown stockpile cotton, may approximate 50,000 bales or more.

The average loan rate for the 1964 crop of extra-long staple cotton is 49.25 cents per pound, down from the 53.17 cents for each of the past 3 years.

The average price received by farmers for the 1963 crop of American-Egyptian cotton to April 1, 1964, was 53.1 cents per pound, down slightly from 53.9 cents in all of 1962. The mid-October price was 50.8 cents per pound, down from 53.5 cents in October 1963. (See table 7.)

The Cotton Situation is published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

The next issue is scheduled for release January 1965.

Table 7.--Cotton, American-Egyptian: Average price received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date

Month	1961	1962	1963	1964
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	---	---	---	---
September	---	---	55.0	---
October	60.2	56.0	53.5	50.8
November	61.2	55.5	53.3	
December	61.2	55.0	52.7	
January	59.1	53.3	52.8	
February	57.1	51.2	50.3	
March	59.9	52.3	50.2	
April	60.8	55.0	53.0	
May	61.8	55.5	53.4	
June	62.1	55.2	53.6	
July	62.8	55.3	55.0	
Average 1/	60.4	53.9	2/53.1	

1/ Weighted average. 2/ Average price to April 1, 1964.

Crop Reporting Board.

LINTERS CARRYOVER MAY SHOW LITTLE CHANGE

The 1964-65 supply of cotton linters is expected to total about 2.3 million bales, about the same as in 1963-64. The supply of linters includes estimated production of about 1.65 million bales, imports of 150,000 bales, and the beginning carryover of 598,000 bales. Domestic consumption of cotton linters is expected to total 1.4 million bales and exports, 350,000 bales. The ending carryover on July 31, 1965, probably will be about the same as the beginning carryover. (See table 43.)

Carryover of cotton linters in the United States on August 1, 1964, totaled 598,000 running bales, about 9 percent above the 550,000 bales a year earlier. Of this total, 441,000 bales were held by bleachers and other consumers, and 62,000 bales were in public storage and compresses.

Consumption of cotton linters during the 1963-64 marketing year totaled 1,360,000 bales, 2 percent above the 1,328,000 bales consumed during 1962-63, and the largest total consumption since 1959-60. The increase occurred in both chemical and felting linters. Chemical linters use increased 3.5 percent and felting linters 1.6 percent. U.S. exports of linters during 1963-64 declined slightly from a year earlier, while imports were up 52 percent from 1962-63. U.S. imports during 1962-63 were the smallest since 1951.

Seasonal Adjustments, Cyclical Movements, and Trends in Consumption of Cotton and Man-made Staple Fibers

by

Charles H. Wittmann and James R. Donald

In this article, consumption of cotton and man-made staple fibers on cotton-system spinning spindles are examined for seasonal variations, cyclical movements, and trends. More than 98 percent of mill consumption of cotton is on the cotton-system. Small amounts are used on the woolen and worsted systems, for batting and upholstery, for nonwoven textiles, and other secondary uses. Consumption of man-made staple fibers on the cotton-system represents over 70 percent of total staple fiber consumption and about one-third of total man-made fiber mill consumption (excluding textile glass and waste fiber).

SEASONAL VARIATIONS

Seasonal fluctuations are those periodic movements which occur within a year, in about the same way, and tend to repeat year after year. Of particular concern are those monthly movements which occur as a consequence of holidays, vacations, or trade practices.

Regular seasonal fluctuations tend to obscure underlying trends and cyclical movements. To isolate these latter movements, the acutal data of a time series are "adjusted" for the seasonal factor. This is accomplished by dividing the original monthly data by an index number series representing "normal" seasonal values. Seasonal adjustments for data used in this article were made by use of the Bureau of Labor Statistics seasonal factor method for the IBM 1401 electronic computer.

Comparison of seasonally adjusted monthly values are much more meaningful than a comparison in original form when the seasonal variation is pronounced. For example, original data show that July cotton consumption is usually much lower than June consumption. This is not significant since cotton mills, by custom, close down for a full week's vacation. In comparing these 2 months, therefore, it would be significant to determine whether a decline for July was more or less than is usual when allowance is made for the closedown. With the seasonal adjustment, July in the present instance, the data are increased by the amount normally associated with loss in consumption due to the decreased operating time. Thus, seasonal adjustment raises monthly rates which tend to be low each year and lowers rates which tend to run high.

If, after adjusting for seasonal movement, July consumption still showed a decline from June, the change would be due to factors other than the shutdown. December is similarly affected since mills close down during the Christmas holidays, which frequently include New Year's if the latter date is included within a Census reporting period for December.

While seasonal factors are low for July and December, they are high for other months. The higher seasonal factors for cotton in recent years occur for May, October, and November. Higher-than-average mill use of raw cotton in these months probably reflects, in part, the seasonal pattern of manufactures for consumer demand.

The seasonally adjusted and unadjusted data for cotton and man-made fibers are shown in tables 8 through 11. The seasonal indexes are shown in tables 12 and 13.

CYCLICAL MOVEMENTS

An examination of historical consumption data for cotton reveals cycles or up and down swings in the rate of consumption. These cycles generally are similar to the general business cycle. However, swings in the cotton consumption cycle are amplified by changes in cotton textile inventories. To illustrate: In a period of increasing demand, production of cloth by textile mills increases. Production continues at a high level for a time even after demand has slackened and consumption of raw cotton reaches relatively high levels. As a consequence, excess cloth inventories accumulate. In working down these inventories, the raw cotton consumption rate drops to relatively low levels.

There are, in addition, other factors contributing to these changes. For example, the rate of use for a particular fiber may reach different low or high points, depending on the price and the supply and demand situation for both the fiber and its products. Pending legislative action also may disrupt cycles as has been the case for upland cotton.

Figures 6,7, and 8 illustrate that cyclical movements for upland and extra-long staple cotton and man-made fibers do not always concide. A 5-month moving average of the seasonally adjusted data is shown to give a better indication of cyclical movements. (For non-cellulosic staple fibers, a 5-month moving average is not shown because the consumption data are dominated by a sharp upward trend and cyclical fluctuations around the trend have been minor.)

CONSUMPTION TRENDS

Trends in consumption of cotton and man-made staple fibers are examined for the 1955-64 period. In

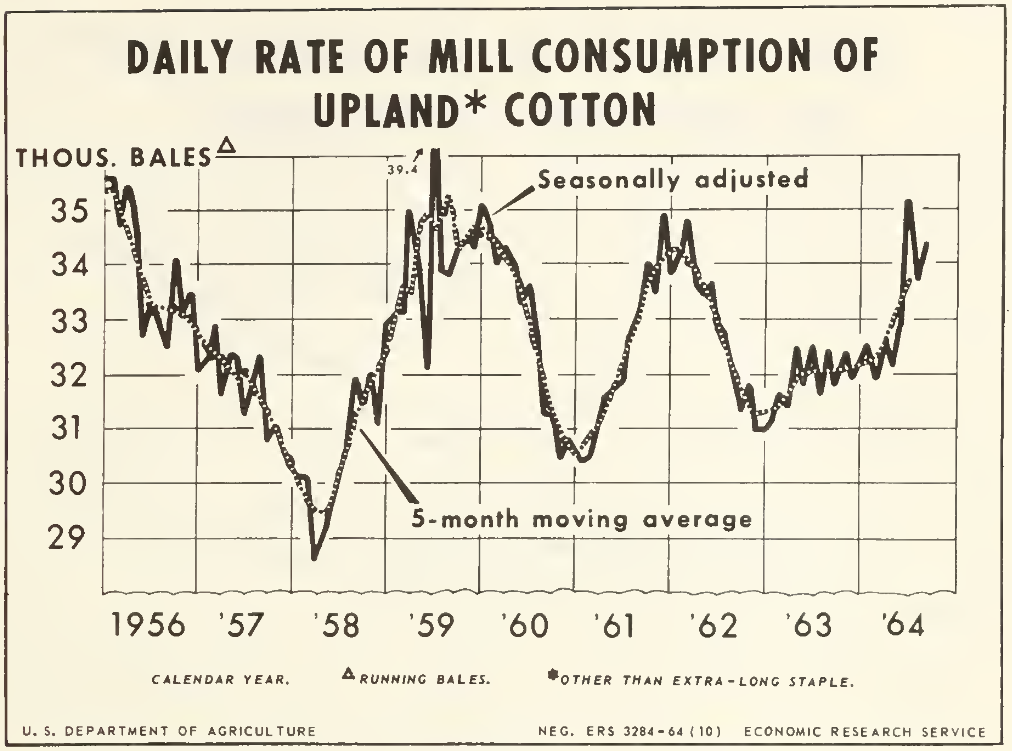


FIGURE 6

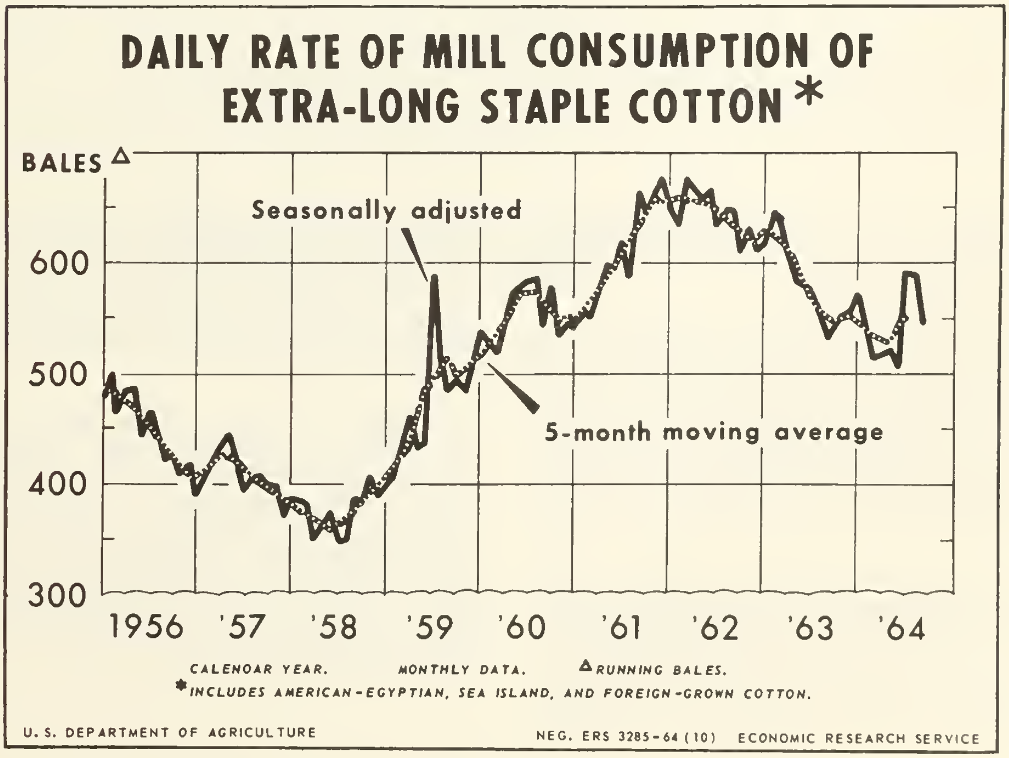


FIGURE 7

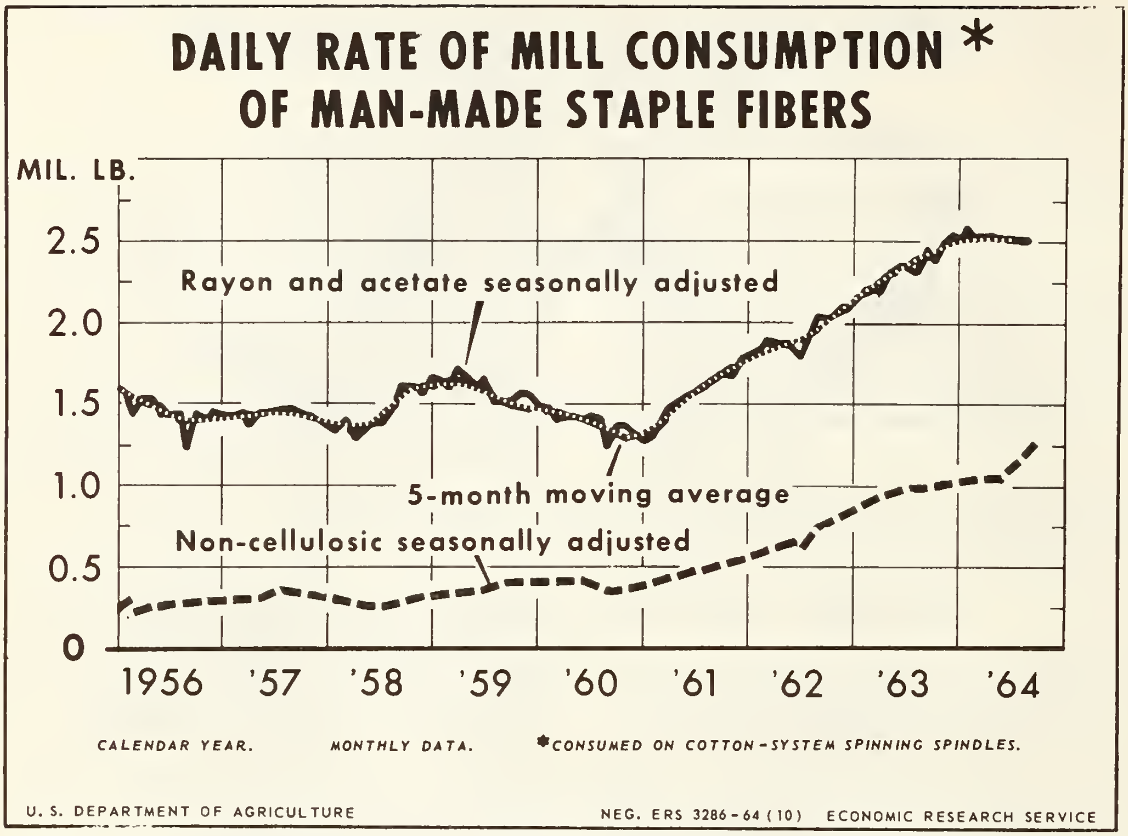


FIGURE 8

1955, a breakdown of man-made staple fiber consumption into rayon and acetate and non-cellulosic fibers on the cotton-system became available.

During the 1955-64 period, cotton consumption has trended downward, while man-made staple fiber consumption has trended upward. Use of upland cotton fiber declined at an average annual rate of 0.4 percent; extra-long staple use increased 4.5 percent per year; rayon and acetate use increased 6.0 percent per year; and non-cellulosic consumption rose at an annual rate of 20.2 percent.

The downward trend in the rate of cotton use has resulted in a declining share of fiber consumption on the cotton-system. In calendar 1964, cotton's share of total fiber consumption by cotton-system spinning spindles is estimated at 82 percent. This compares with 90 percent in 1955. (Cotton's share of mill use of all fibers, including man-made filament yarn and staple fiber, and wool, dropped from 65 percent in 1955 to 55 percent in 1964.) At the same time, the share for rayon and acetate staple fiber increased from 8 to 12 percent, while non-cellulosic's share rose from 1 percent to 6 percent of the total. (See table 14.)

This article does not attempt to quantify the factors that have led to changes in shares of consumption held by cotton and man-made fibers. However, factors important in this respect include: (1) Relative fiber prices; (2) new and improved technology; and (3) promotion and advertising. The latter two items have been particularly significant in the fast growth of non-cellulosic fibers. On the other hand, relative prices have been more important in the expanded share of consumption gained by rayon and acetate.

Table 15 shows that cotton prices have averaged well above prices for rayon staple fiber since 1955. However, the equalization payment on raw cotton has removed much of the price differential in recent months. As a result of this and other factors, the use rate of these fibers has slowed while the rate of cotton use has increased. Industry surveys have found shifts by mills from rayon-cotton blends to all cotton in recent months. Specific products where these shifts have taken place include: (1) Apparel fabrics; (2) tufting yarns; (3) bed ticking; (4) rug backing; and (5) sales yarns for knitwear and other uses.

In future months, additional shifts to cotton fabrics are expected. However, in response to this, reductions may be made in rayon and acetate prices. At the same time, cotton may face increasing competition from improved qualities of man-made fibers resulting from new and improved technology.

Single copies of the 1964 Supplement to Statistical Bulletin No. 329, Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, issued October 1964, may be obtained from:

The Office of Information
United States Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

Table 8.--Upland cotton: 1/ Daily rate of mill consumption, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, 1948 to date

Year beginning August 1	August		September		October		November		December		January	
	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.
	1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/	
1948	32.6	33.0	33.1	32.6	32.7	31.1	30.8	30.1	29.0	29.8	30.3	29.2
1949	28.5	28.7	31.8	31.5	34.1	32.6	34.6	33.8	32.9	34.0	36.0	34.6
1950	39.3	39.2	38.2	37.8	41.2	39.7	39.9	38.8	38.6	40.0	41.3	40.0
1951	37.3	36.7	35.7	35.4	35.9	34.8	36.2	35.1	33.3	34.8	36.6	35.3
1952	37.0	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.3	35.1	37.4	36.1	34.2	36.0	35.7	34.6
1953	35.9	35.1	34.7	34.6	34.4	33.3	33.8	32.6	29.9	31.7	33.5	32.3
1954	33.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	34.9	33.5	34.7	33.5	31.7	33.5	35.3	34.2
1955	35.4	34.6	34.5	34.5	36.4	34.7	36.6	35.3	33.6	35.9	37.0	35.6
1956	33.9	33.0	32.6	32.5	35.9	34.1	34.4	33.1	31.1	33.5	33.3	32.1
1957	32.9	31.9	32.6	32.3	32.4	30.8	32.2	31.0	28.2	30.5	31.5	30.3
1958	31.9	30.8	32.1	31.9	33.2	31.5	33.2	32.0	28.5	31.1	34.1	32.9
1959	35.1	33.9	34.0	33.8	36.1	34.5	35.7	34.6	31.4	34.3	36.2	35.1
1960	34.0	32.7	31.3	31.3	32.7	31.3	31.4	30.5	28.3	30.8	31.2	30.6
1961	33.9	32.7	33.0	33.0	35.2	34.0	34.4	33.5	32.3	34.9	34.1	33.8
1962	34.0	32.7	32.2	32.2	32.4	31.4	32.7	31.8	28.8	31.0	31.0	31.0
1963 3/	32.8	31.6	32.6	32.4	32.6	31.8	33.3	32.4	29.8	32.0	32.0	32.2
1964 3/	35.0	33.8	34.6	34.4								

Year beginning August 1	February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.
	1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/		1,000 bales 2/	
1948	31.6	29.2	31.0	28.9	28.2	28.4	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.1	21.4	27.1
1949	36.4	33.6	35.5	33.3	35.1	35.4	35.4	35.7	33.2	33.4	29.9	37.9
1950	44.3	40.9	44.5	41.7	38.8	39.3	41.0	41.1	40.3	40.4	30.4	38.3
1951	38.2	35.4	36.5	34.5	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.0	33.5	33.9	27.7	34.5
1952	37.9	35.3	38.0	35.9	36.0	36.2	37.0	36.6	36.6	37.0	29.3	36.3
1953	33.9	31.9	33.4	32.0	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.6	30.8	31.6	26.8	32.9
1954	35.5	33.6	35.2	33.7	34.3	34.1	34.8	34.3	33.5	34.3	28.0	34.4
1955	37.5	35.6	36.2	34.7	35.6	35.4	35.2	34.5	31.9	32.7	27.0	33.3
1956	34.0	32.3	34.1	32.9	31.9	31.7	33.0	32.4	32.0	32.3	25.3	31.3
1957	31.6	30.1	31.1	30.1	28.8	28.6	29.6	29.0	29.4	29.5	24.3	29.9
1958	34.4	33.1	34.1	33.1	35.4	35.0	34.7	33.9	32.5	32.1	32.0	39.4
1959	35.9	34.7	34.9	34.0	34.8	34.3	34.9	34.0	33.8	33.3	27.6	33.6
1960	31.3	30.4	31.2	30.5	31.7	31.2	32.7	31.6	32.3	31.7	26.3	31.9
1961	35.2	34.1	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	35.0	33.5	34.2	33.6	27.1	32.7
1962	32.1	31.2	32.6	31.6	31.7	31.4	34.1	32.5	32.5	31.8	26.9	32.5
1963 3/	33.5	32.6	33.1	32.0	32.7	32.6	33.8	32.2	33.6	33.0	29.2	35.2
1964												

1/ Other than extra-long staple cotton. 2/ Running bales. 3/ Preliminary.

Original data from the Bureau of the Census adjusted by seasonal factors from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 9.--Extra-long staple cotton: 1/ Daily rate of mill consumption, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, 1948 to date

Year beginning August 1	August		September		October		November		December		January	
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
	Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/	
1948	500	527	520	514	472	448	405	391	359	358	362	342
1949	299	313	374	366	446	425	499	484	486	490	527	490
1950	579	593	556	547	590	571	582	559	600	607	630	595
1951	424	428	398	388	349	343	315	302	284	291	326	300
1952	310	305	332	325	349	343	408	393	372	365	377	348
1953	464	463	483	470	410	403	413	399	351	368	438	404
1954	383	380	384	381	426	416	422	408	407	427	481	455
1955	426	426	438	435	474	456	482	471	476	507	509	480
1956	448	449	419	421	446	424	418	409	389	419	397	388
1957	410	407	405	407	418	398	402	396	341	371	391	385
1958	355	349	382	385	404	380	408	404	353	390	398	395
1959	517	512	484	482	526	496	487	486	459	512	542	536
1960	592	586	546	543	610	580	536	535	489	545	545	541
1961	596	588	662	663	676	647	664	663	608	674	663	648
1962	653	650	649	648	634	611	634	630	551	610	631	618
1963 3/	558	560	536	530	553	543	563	554	503	555	589	571
1964 3/	587	589	552	546								

Year beginning August 1	February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
	Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/		Bales 2/	
1948	374	343	382	352	338	337	288	294	345	345	247	332
1949	528	482	497	468	475	480	503	508	457	464	399	536
1950	656	595	655	611	600	612	615	617	555	562	360	481
1951	314	286	267	253	235	242	250	247	241	249	206	274
1952	444	406	458	432	417	429	446	446	455	458	350	460
1953	375	343	365	348	338	344	343	341	362	368	295	382
1954	494	454	483	457	451	450	428	419	441	443	333	433
1955	539	499	487	466	487	484	507	487	443	442	356	464
1956	436	404	438	418	444	431	470	444	428	428	304	394
1957	410	383	395	381	361	349	392	363	374	374	270	348
1958	429	404	449	432	480	461	466	430	441	436	462	589
1959	554	529	540	519	564	541	617	572	588	578	464	583
1960	583	558	574	551	602	573	639	598	602	594	500	618
1961	662	634	702	677	688	665	704	657	680	663	511	632
1962	675	647	668	640	631	610	620	583	598	581	466	574
1963 3/	560	538	537	512	534	518	550	521	522	507	478	589
1964												

1/ Includes American-Egyptian, and **foreign-grown** cotton. 2/ Running bales. 3/ Preliminary.

Original data from Bureau of the Census adjusted by factors from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 10.--Man-made staple fibers: Rayon and acetate, daily rate of mill consumption on cotton-system spinning spindles, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, 1954 to date

Year beginning August 1	August		September		October		November		December		January	
	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1954	1/	1/	1,226	1,236	1,476	1,385	1,510	1,425	1,386	1,445	1,671	1,582
1955	1,709	1,599	1,588	1,601	1,742	1,634	1,723	1,625	1,633	1,710	1,685	1,606
1956	1,546	1,448	1,243	1,242	1,522	1,428	1,492	1,401	1,370	1,454	1,489	1,419
1957	1,573	1,477	1,480	1,480	1,518	1,417	1,517	1,428	1,280	1,368	1,404	1,349
1958	1,575	1,466	1,583	1,601	1,685	1,565	1,734	1,624	1,432	1,551	1,708	1,660
1959	1,619	1,514	1,496	1,516	1,620	1,507	1,547	1,457	1,352	1,468	1,520	1,493
1960	1,492	1,397	1,223	1,239	1,430	1,333	1,392	1,317	1,201	1,303	1,274	1,266
1961	1,730	1,631	1,636	1,656	1,802	1,695	1,773	1,684	1,667	1,781	1,780	1,803
1962	2,029	1,909	2,017	2,037	2,128	2,017	2,203	2,086	1,970	2,089	2,087	2,136
1963 2/	2,444	2,325	2,467	2,438	2,490	2,387	2,629	2,501	2,416	2,546	2,438	2,506
1964 2/	2,632	2,504	2,539	2,509								

Year beginning August 1	February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted	Unad- justed	Adjusted
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1954	1,683	1,620	1,636	1,666	1,701	1,730	1,583	1,604	1,534	1,666	1,491	1,675
1955	1,607	1,554	1,457	1,464	1,484	1,533	1,513	1,530	1,350	1,444	1,276	1,443
1956	1,480	1,434	1,434	1,451	1,344	1,377	1,447	1,459	1,342	1,432	1,286	1,442
1957	1,374	1,337	1,384	1,402	1,229	1,261	1,315	1,311	1,323	1,401	1,228	1,377
1958	1,673	1,639	1,576	1,586	1,689	1,711	1,660	1,657	1,533	1,604	1,466	1,642
1959	1,507	1,482	1,400	1,400	1,433	1,433	1,424	1,421	1,359	1,398	1,267	1,433
1960	1,313	1,289	1,378	1,377	1,488	1,472	1,505	1,493	1,511	1,543	1,396	1,590
1961	1,858	1,814	1,938	1,906	1,880	1,869	1,870	1,855	1,852	1,871	1,535	1,777
1962	2,256	2,201	2,293	2,228	2,198	2,189	2,330	2,309	2,365	2,358	2,010	2,362
1963 2/	2,661	2,576	2,604	2,518	2,536	2,551	2,542	2,519	2,540	2,532	2,149	2,525
1964												

1/ Not available. 2/ Preliminary.

Original data from Bureau of the Census, adjusted by seasonal factors from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 11.--Man-made staple fibers: Non-cellulosic, 1/ daily rate of mill consumption on cotton-system spinning spindles, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, 1954 to date

Year beginning August 1	August		September		October		November		December		January	
	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	
1954	2/	2/	251	256	282	254	286	281	265	302	336	325
1955	262	242	249	254	277	250	260	256	212	243	249	240
1956	294	275	257	261	314	283	271	268	257	295	279	273
1957	359	336	322	326	334	304	299	297	241	276	290	288
1958	270	252	278	283	326	302	314	312	278	316	321	324
1959	415	393	404	409	436	412	408	409	362	412	412	419
1960	409	385	340	342	348	336	366	371	327	370	363	376
1961	505	471	496	502	533	527	493	505	494	554	517	536
1962	747	696	751	762	761	761	771	790	713	798	825	861
1963 3/	1,052	982	937	942	956	956	958	1,000	909	1,017	995	1,036
1964 3/	1,240	1,158	1,224	1,230								

Year beginning August 1	February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.	Unadj.	Adj.
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	
1954	291	297	300	305	281	290	291	285	246	263	327	320
1955	290	300	238	240	247	258	260	256	236	240	238	237
1956	293	299	293	299	287	298	308	300	311	314	366	365
1957	240	242	262	269	240	247	262	253	293	286	244	247
1958	356	360	324	330	342	347	363	348	353	338	360	364
1959	413	420	395	400	416	421	450	421	450	417	397	419
1960	382	382	415	419	438	436	487	450	486	451	447	475
1961	552	558	601	597	601	596	674	622	703	642	559	602
1962	894	904	928	912	945	935	1,020	940	1,076	975	902	988
1963 3/	1,029	1,035	1,052	1,030	1,057	1,048	1,123	1,035	1,129	1,023	1,015	1,112
1964												

1/ Includes nylon, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester, and other man-made staple fibers.
2/ Not available.
3/ Preliminary. From August 1963 through January 1964, data have been overstated. Revised data will be published by the Bureau of the Census in the Annual Summary for 1963-64.

Original data from the Bureau of the Census, adjusted by seasonal factors from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 12.--Cotton: Mill consumption, daily rate of upland and extra-long staple, seasonal adjustment factors, 1948 to date

Year beginning August 1	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
					Upland 1/							
1948	98.8	101.3	105.1	102.1	97.3	103.8	108.3	107.1	99.1	98.8	99.6	78.8
1949	99.4	101.1	104.7	102.5	96.7	103.8	108.4	106.5	98.9	99.4	99.4	79.0
1950	100.5	101.0	103.8	102.8	96.6	103.2	108.2	106.6	98.8	99.7	99.8	79.3
1951	101.4	100.8	103.3	103.2	95.6	103.6	107.7	105.8	99.1	100.4	98.9	80.4
1952	102.3	100.0	103.5	103.5	95.1	103.2	107.2	105.8	99.2	100.9	98.8	80.9
1953	102.3	100.3	103.3	103.8	94.5	103.6	106.4	104.5	100.7	101.2	97.4	81.5
1954	102.7	99.8	104.2	103.7	94.4	103.3	105.7	104.6	100.7	101.5	97.7	81.3
1955	102.5	100.1	104.9	103.7	93.7	103.8	105.3	104.3	100.7	101.8	97.7	81.1
1956	102.8	100.4	105.3	103.9	92.9	103.9	105.0	103.7	100.8	101.9	99.0	80.7
1957	103.0	100.8	105.2	103.8	92.2	103.9	104.7	103.3	101.0	102.0	99.6	81.1
1958	103.3	100.6	105.4	103.5	91.6	103.6	104.1	103.0	101.1	102.4	101.1	81.3
1959	103.5	100.7	104.7	103.0	91.6	103.1	103.6	102.8	101.4	102.7	101.6	82.1
1960	103.9	100.1	104.4	102.8	91.7	102.1	103.1	102.5	101.5	103.6	101.8	82.7
1961	103.7	100.0	103.6	102.6	92.4	100.8	103.1	102.9	101.1	104.5	101.8	82.9
1962	103.9	100.1	103.2	102.7	92.9	100.0	103.0	103.2	100.9	104.9	102.1	82.9
1963	103.7	100.6	102.6	103.0	93.1	99.3	103.1	103.6	100.5	105.0		
					Extra-long staple 2/							
1948	94.8	101.2	105.3	103.5	100.2	105.7	108.9	108.4	100.2	97.9	100.0	74.3
1949	95.5	102.1	105.0	103.0	99.2	107.6	109.6	106.3	98.9	99.0	98.5	74.4
1950	97.6	101.7	103.4	104.1	98.8	105.9	110.3	107.2	98.0	99.7	98.7	74.9
1951	99.1	102.5	101.8	104.4	97.6	108.7	109.7	105.4	97.1	101.2	96.7	75.3
1952	101.5	102.3	101.8	103.8	96.6	108.4	109.3	106.0	97.3	99.9	99.3	76.1
1953	100.3	102.7	101.8	103.5	95.3	108.3	109.4	104.8	98.3	100.6	98.3	77.2
1954	100.8	100.7	102.3	103.5	95.4	105.6	108.8	105.7	100.3	102.2	99.6	76.9
1955	100.1	100.8	103.9	102.3	93.8	106.0	108.0	104.5	100.7	104.2	100.3	76.7
1956	99.7	99.6	105.1	102.1	92.9	102.2	107.8	104.7	103.1	105.9	100.1	77.1
1957	100.8	99.6	105.1	101.5	91.8	101.5	107.1	103.8	103.5	108.1	100.1	77.5
1958	101.7	99.1	106.3	100.9	90.4	100.7	106.1	104.0	104.2	108.3	101.1	78.5
1959	101.0	100.4	106.0	100.3	89.6	101.1	104.8	104.0	104.2	107.8	101.8	79.6
1960	101.1	100.5	105.2	100.2	89.8	100.8	104.4	104.1	105.1	106.9	101.4	80.9
1961	101.3	99.8	104.5	100.1	90.2	102.3	104.4	103.7	103.5	107.1	102.6	80.9
1962	100.4	100.2	103.8	100.7	90.4	102.1	104.4	104.3	103.5	106.3	102.9	81.2
1963	99.6	101.1	101.9	101.6	90.7	103.1	104.0	104.8	103.1	105.6		

1/ Other than extra-long staple. 2/ Includes American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton.

Bureau of Labor Statistics based on data from Bureau of the Census.

Table 13.--Man-made staple fiber: Mill consumption, daily rate of rayon and acetate and non-cellulosic, seasonal adjustment factors, 1954 to date

Year beginning Aug. 1	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
						Rayon and/or acetate (cellulosic)						
1954	---	---	---	---	95.9	105.6	103.9	98.2	98.3	98.7	92.1	89.0
1955	106.9	99.2	106.6	106.0	95.5	104.9	103.4	99.5	96.8	98.9	93.5	88.4
1956	106.8	100.1	106.6	106.5	94.2	104.9	103.2	98.8	97.6	99.2	93.7	89.2
1957	106.5	100.0	107.1	106.2	93.6	104.1	102.8	98.7	97.5	100.3	94.4	89.2
1958	107.4	98.9	107.7	106.8	92.3	102.9	102.1	99.4	98.7	100.2	95.6	89.3
1959	106.9	98.7	107.5	106.2	92.1	101.8	101.7	100.0	100.0	100.2	97.2	88.4
1960	106.8	98.7	107.3	105.7	92.2	100.6	101.9	100.1	101.1	100.8	97.9	87.8
1961	106.1	98.8	106.3	105.3	93.6	98.7	102.4	101.7	100.6	100.8	99.0	86.4
1962	106.3	99.0	105.5	105.6	94.3	97.7	102.5	102.9	100.4	100.9	100.3	85.1
1963	105.1	101.2	104.3	105.1	94.9	97.3	103.3	103.4	99.4	100.9		
						Other (non-cellulosic) 1/						
1954	---	---	---	---	87.7	103.3	97.9	98.4	96.9	102.2	93.6	102.2
1955	108.1	97.9	110.9	101.6	87.4	103.6	96.7	99.1	95.9	101.7	98.2	100.4
1956	106.8	98.5	111.1	101.3	87.1	102.3	98.1	98.1	96.4	102.5	99.0	100.2
1957	106.8	98.9	109.9	100.7	87.2	100.6	99.0	97.4	97.2	103.4	102.3	98.6
1958	107.3	98.2	107.8	100.6	87.9	99.0	98.9	98.2	98.0	104.4	104.5	98.8
1959	105.7	98.8	105.9	99.7	87.9	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.8	106.8	108.0	94.8
1960	106.2	99.3	103.5	98.7	88.3	96.6	100.0	99.0	100.5	108.2	107.7	94.2
1961	107.3	98.8	101.1	97.7	89.1	96.4	99.0	100.7	100.9	108.4	109.5	92.8
1962	107.3	98.5	100.0	97.6	89.4	95.8	98.9	101.8	101.1	108.5	110.4	91.3
1963	107.1	99.5	100.0	95.8	89.4	96.0	99.4	102.1	100.9	108.5		

1/ Includes nylon, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester and other man-made staple fiber.

Bureau of Labor Statistics based on data from Bureau of the Census.

Table 14.--Cotton and man-made staple fiber consumed on cotton-system spinning spindles, 1955 to date

Year begin.-ning Jan. 1	Cotton, all kinds		Man-made staple fiber						Cotton and man-made	
			Rayon and acetate		Non-cellu-losic		Total			
	Mil. lb.	Percent 1/	Mil. lb.	Percent 1/	Mil. lb.	Percent 1/	Mil. lb.	Percent 1/	Mil. lb.	Percent
1955	4,382	90	426	9	72	1	497	10	4,879	100
1956	4,363	91	379	8	68	1	447	9	4,810	100
1957	4,060	90	372	8	80	2	452	10	4,512	100
1958	3,867	89	381	9	73	2	454	11	4,321	100
1959	4,334	90	409	8	97	2	505	10	4,839	100
1960	4,191	90	362	8	104	2	466	10	4,657	100
1961	4,081	89	402	9	119	3	521	11	4,602	100
1962	4,188	86	498	10	171	4	669	14	4,857	100
1963	4,045	83	604	12	246	5	850	17	4,895	100
1964 2/	4,320	82	654	12	289	6	943	18	5,263	100

1/ Percentage of total fibers consumed on cotton system.

2/ Estimated.

Original data from the Bureau of the Census.

Table 15.--Cotton and man-made staple fibers: Price of cotton landed Group B mill points, price of man-made f.o.b. producing plants, annual, 1955-63, monthly, January 1964 to date

Year beginning January 1	Cotton 1/	Rayon		Non-cellulosic	
		Regular 2/	Modified 3/	Polyester 4/	Acrylic 5/
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1955	6/ 0.41	0.34	---	1.58	1.57
1956	.41	.32	---	1.42	1.30
1957	.41	.30	---	1.51	1.33
1958	.42	.31	---	1.50	1.33
1959	.40	.32	---	1.36	1.28
1960	.38	.30	0.40	1.29	1.28
1961	.38	.27	.40	1.17	1.25
1962	.40	.27	.40	1.14	1.16
1963	.39	.27	.40	1.14	1.06
1964					
Jan.	.39	.28	.40	1.14	1.06
Feb.	.39	.28	.40	.98	1.06
Mar.	.39	.28	.40	.98	1.06
Apr.	.39	.28	.40	.98	1.06
May	.39	.28	.40	.98	1.06
June	.39	.28	.36	.98	1.06
July	.39	.28	.36	.98	1.06
Aug.	.31	.28	.36	.98	1.06
Sept.	.30	.28	.36	.98	1.06
Oct.	---	---	---	.98	1.06

1/ SM 1 1/16", Group B mill points ÷ 0.96, to convert to a net-weight basis.
2/ 1.5 denier, viscose.
3/ 1.5 and 3.0 denier, viscose.
4/ 1.5 denier.
5/ 2.0 denier.
6/ Average for 5 months.

Agricultural Marketing Service and Modern Textiles Magazine.

Table 16 --Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 1930 to date

Year beginning Aug. 1	Supply						Distribution			
	Carry-over Aug. 1	Ginnings: Current crop less ginnings prior to Aug. 1 of current season	Ginnings: New crop prior to Aug. 1 end of season	Net imports (total less re-exports)	City crop	Total 1/	Net exports (total less re-imports 2/	Mill consumption	Destroyed	Total 1/
	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/
1930	4,530	13,677	7	99		18,314	6,757	5,263	28	12,048
1931	6,370	16,622	71	107		23,169	8,707	4,866	62	13,635
1932	9,678	12,639	171	124		22,612	8,418	6,137	30	14,585
1933	8,165	12,493	100	137		20,894	7,531	5,700	40	13,271
1934	7,744	9,372	94	107		17,317	4,767	5,361	30	10,158
1935	7,208	10,326	41	155		17,730	5,971	6,351	35	12,347
1936	5,409	12,100	143	249		17,901	5,433	7,950	45	13,428
1937	4,499	18,109	158	158		22,924	5,595	5,748	65	11,408
1938	11,533	11,465	137	132		23,268	3,325	6,858	66	10,249
1939	13,033	11,344	32	162		24,570	6,191	7,784	73	14,048
1940	10,564	12,266	2	188		23,020	1,112	9,722	70	10,904
1941	12,166	10,493	49	252		22,959	1,125	11,170	50	12,345
1942	10,640	12,389	107	168		23,305	1,480	11,100	60	12,640
1943	10,657	11,021	48	129		21,856	1,138	9,943	50	11,131
1944	10,744	11,791	133	190		22,858	2,007	9,568	50	11,625
1945	11,164	8,681	172	343		20,359	3,613	9,163	60	12,836
1946	7,326	8,346	194	270	35	16,170	3,544	10,025	16	13,585
1947	2,530	11,364	259	238	26	14,416	1,963	9,354	20	11,337
1948	3,080	14,321	298	163	30	17,892	4,746	7,795	35	12,576
1949	5,287	15,611	283	245	27	21,453	5,771	8,851	37	14,659
1950	6,846	9,627	224	189	28	16,914	4,108	4/10,509	27	14,644
1951	2,278	14,852	176	72	40	17,419	5,515	4/9,196	35	14,746
1952	2,789	14,778	346	193	42	18,149	3,048	4/9,461	50	12,559
1953	5,605	15,971	388	142	43	22,149	3,760	8,576	75	12,411
1954	9,728	13,231	314	146	46	23,465	3,445	8,841	60	12,346
1955	11,205	14,228	405	137	47	26,022	2,215	4/9,210	---	11,425
1956	14,529	12,746	231	136	50	27,692	7,598	4/8,608	---	16,206
1957	11,323	10,650	213	141	58	22,384	5,717	4/7,999	---	13,716
1958	8,737	11,223	150	136	51	20,298	2,789	4/8,703	---	11,492
1959	8,885	14,365	140	131	50	23,570	7,182	9,017	---	16,199
1960	7,559	14,125	228	5/127	63	22,102	6,632	4/8,279	---	14,912
1961	7,228	14,097	287	5/153	64	21,827	4,913	4/8,954	---	13,867
1962	7,831	14,577	245	137	68	22,858	3,351	4/8,419	---	11,770
1963 6/	11,216	15,045	152	136	102	26,651	5,660	8,609		14,269
1964 7/	12,384	8/15,423	---	136	65	28,008				

1/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands.
2/ Beginning 1956 reimports no longer published.
3/ Running bales except "Net imports" which are in bales of 500 pounds, gross weight.
4/ Adjusted to period August 1 - July 31.
5/ Does not include picker lap imports reported by the Bureau of the Census as raw cotton.
6/ Preliminary.
7/ Estimated.
8/ Crop Reporting Board crop estimate of November 1, 1964

Table 1 of annual report of the Bureau of the Census, "Cotton Production and Distribution," except for 1963 and 1964 which are from subsequent Census reports.

Table 17.--Cotton other than extra-long staple: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date

Year beginning August 1	Supply					Distribution			
	Carryover beginning of season	Production 1/	Net imports	City crop	Total	Consumption	Net exports	Destroyed	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	8,288	12,750	110	---	21,148	6,858	5,297	57	12,212
Average 1945-49	5,814	11,902	122	23	17,862	8,913	3,927	34	12,874
1950	6,781	9,789	68	28	16,666	3/10,357	4,108	27	14,492
1951	2,196	14,983	26	40	17,244	3/9,116	5,515	35	14,666
1952	2,741	15,031	61	42	17,874	3/9,358	3,048	50	12,456
1953	5,511	16,295	50	43	21,899	8,475	3,760	75	12,311
1954	9,570	13,504	48	46	23,168	8,730	3,445	60	12,235
1955	11,028	14,591	51	47	25,718	3/9,085	2,194	---	11,278
1956	14,399	12,928	40	50	27,417	3/8,496	7,540	---	16,036
1957	11,269	10,783	41	58	22,151	3/7,900	5,707	---	13,607
1958	8,615	11,291	51	51	20,009	3/8,594	2,766	---	11,360
1959	8,733	14,435	48	50	23,266	8,879	7,178	---	16,058
1960	7,404	14,287	42	63	21,796	3/8,131	6,625	---	14,756
1961	7,090	14,323	68	64	21,546	3/8,783	4,908	---	13,691
1962	7,741	14,712	55	68	22,575	3/8,268	3,348	---	11,616
1963	11,016	15,036	4/ 50	102	26,205	3/8,468	5,658	---	14,126
1964 5/	12,131	6/15,294	4/ 50	65	27,540				

1/ Includes in-season ginnings. 2/ Running bales except imports which are in bales of 500 pounds. 3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Imports for consumption. 5/ Preliminary and estimated. 6/ Crop report of Sept. 1, 1964. Crop Reporting Board.

Table 18.--Extra-long staple cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date 1/

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Distribution		
	Carryover beginning of season	Production	Imports	Total	Consumption	Exports	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	48.2	21.0	61.4	130.6	80.0	0.2	80.2
Average 1945-49	62.9	3.0	129.8	195.7	124.4	.7	125.1
1950	65.0	62.2	121.2	248.4	3/152.4	4/	152.4
1951	82.4	46.0	46.1	174.5	3/79.5	4/	79.5
1952	48.3	93.5	132.5	274.3	3/103.1	4/	103.1
1953	93.7	64.5	92.1	250.3	100.7	4/	100.7
1954	158.4	40.9	98.4	297.7	111.6	.4	112.0
1955	176.9	41.5	85.9	304.3	3/124.9	20.3	145.2
1956	129.8	49.1	96.5	275.4	112.2	57.9	170.1
1957	53.3	79.7	99.7	232.7	3/99.4	9.7	109.1
1958	121.7	81.9	85.5	289.1	3/109.1	23.5	132.6
1959	152.3	69.1	83.2	304.6	137.3	4.2	141.5
1960	154.4	66.0	85.7	306.1	3/148.0	7.4	155.4
1961	137.6	61.1	84.2	282.9	3/170.6	7.1	177.7
1962	5/90.4	109.8	82.3	282.5	3/161.3	2.7	164.0
1963	5/199.6	161.2	7/85.2	446.0	3/141.4	1.6	143.0
1964 6/	5/253.3	128.5	8/85.6	467.4			

1/ Includes American-Egyptian, Sea Island, and foreign-grown cotton. 2/ American-Egyptian and Sea Island in running bales, foreign in bales of 500 pounds. 3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Less than 50 bales. 5/ Includes 7,168 bales of foreign cotton from the national stockpile on August 1, 1962, 61,168 bales on August 1, 1963 and 27,474 on August 1, 1964. 6/ Preliminary and estimated. 7/ Imports for consumption. 8/ Import quota.

Table 19.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, August 1, 1957-1963 and by weeks, August 1, 1964, to date

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owned	Under loan	Total	Owned 2/	Under loan	Total
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1957							
August 1	5,184	5,182	---	5,182	2	---	2
1958							
August 1	2,923	2,882	---	2,882	41	---	41
1959							
August 1	7,042	6,971	---	6,971	71	---	71
1960							
August 1	5,041	4,975	---	4,975	66	---	66
1961							
August 1	1,519	1,475	10	1,485	34	---	34
1962							
August 1	4,719	4,694	3/	4,694	25	---	25
1963							
August 1	8,094	8,010	---	8,010	84	---	84
1964							
August 1	10,367	10,188	---	10,188	179	---	179
August 7	10,303	10,124	---	10,124	179	---	179
August 14	10,192	10,013	---	10,013	179	---	179
August 21	9,884	9,704	1	9,705	179	---	179
August 28	9,761	9,578	4	9,582	179	---	179
September 4	9,714	9,463	72	9,535	179	---	179
September 11	9,635	9,361	95	9,456	179	---	179
September 18	9,648	9,299	170	9,469	179	---	179
September 25	9,717	9,235	303	9,538	179	---	179
October 2	9,716	9,053	484	9,537	179	---	179
October 9	9,721	8,833	709	9,542	179	---	179
October 16	9,875	8,762	934	9,696	179	---	179
October 23	9,939	8,547	1,213	9,760	179	3/	179
October 30	10,237	8,547	1,510	10,057	179	1	180

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island.
2/ Includes American-Egyptian cotton transferred to CCC from the national stockpile, but does not include the foreign-grown cotton transferred from the stockpile for sale or disposition.
3/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 20.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, August 1, 1963, to date

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owned	Under loan	Total	Owned 2/	Under loan	Total
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1963							
August 1	8,094	8,010	---	8,010	84	---	84
August 9	7,958	7,873	1	7,874	84	---	84
August 16	7,963	7,873	6	7,879	84	---	84
August 23	7,506	7,378	44	7,422	84	---	84
August 30	7,547	7,378	85	7,463	84	---	84
September 6	7,435	7,193	158	7,351	84	---	84
September 13	7,553	7,193	276	7,469	84	---	84
September 20	7,741	7,193	464	7,657	84	---	84
September 27	7,813	7,027	702	7,729	84	---	84
October 4	8,082	7,027	971	7,998	84	---	84
October 11	8,306	6,878	1,344	8,222	84	3/	84
October 18	8,703	6,878	1,741	8,619	84	3/	84
October 25	8,924	6,613	2,225	8,838	84	2	86
November 1	9,373	6,613	2,672	9,285	84	4	88
November 8	9,680	6,406	3,186	9,592	84	4	88
November 15	10,227	6,406	3,730	10,136	84	7	91
November 22	10,439	6,163	4,182	10,345	84	10	94
November 29	10,722	6,163	4,462	10,625	84	13	97
December 6	10,912	6,036	4,772	10,808	84	20	104
December 13	11,176	6,036	5,036	11,072	84	20	104
December 20	11,315	5,862	5,343	11,205	84	26	110
December 27	11,517	5,862	5,537	11,399	84	34	118
January 3	11,633	5,716	5,794	11,510	84	39	123
January 10	12,086	5,716	6,241	11,957	84	45	129
January 17	12,282	5,609	6,540	12,149	84	49	133
January 24	12,317	5,492	6,677	12,169	84	64	148
January 31	12,396	5,489	6,756	12,245	84	67	151
February 7	12,400	5,472	6,773	12,245	84	71	155
February 14	12,282	5,355	6,765	12,120	84	78	162
February 21	12,307	5,355	6,782	12,137	84	86	170
February 28	12,158	5,216	6,772	11,988	84	86	170
March 6	12,122	5,208	6,737	11,945	84	93	177
March 13	11,967	5,076	6,712	11,788	84	95	179
March 20	11,952	5,063	6,699	11,762	84	106	190
March 27	11,877	4,988	6,693	11,681	84	112	196
April 3	11,812	4,988	6,626	11,614	84	114	198
April 10	11,687	4,884	6,605	11,489	84	114	198
April 17	11,662	4,878	6,586	11,464	84	114	198
April 24	11,550	4,784	6,568	11,352	84	114	198
May 1	11,528	4,784	6,547	11,331	84	113	197
May 8	11,441	4,724	6,520	11,244	84	113	197
May 15	11,402	4,724	6,481	11,205	84	113	197
May 22	11,256	4,606	6,454	11,060	84	112	196
May 28	11,202	4,605	6,401	11,006	84	112	196
June 5	11,062	4,523	6,344	10,867	84	111	195
June 12	11,003	4,523	6,286	10,809	84	110	194
June 19	10,846	4,440	6,214	10,654	84	108	192
June 26	10,766	4,413	6,162	10,575	84	107	191
July 3	10,676	4,383	6,103	10,486	84	106	190
July 10	10,609	4,357	6,065	10,422	84	103	187
July 17	10,561	4,350	6,025	10,375	84	102	186
July 24	10,488	4,316	5,989	10,305	84	99	183
July 31	10,367	4,247	5,941	10,188	83	96	179

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island.

2/ Includes American-Egyptian cotton transferred to CCC from the national stock pile, but does not include the foreign-grown cotton transferred from the stockpile for sale or disposition.

3/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 21.--Cotton: Acreage, production and yield forecast, by States, crop of 1964 with comparisons

State	1964 Acreage for harvest 1/	Lint yield per harvested acre			Production 2/			
		Average 1958-62	1963	Indicated 1964	Average 1958-62	1963 crop	1964 crop indicated Nov. 1	Change from 1963
	1,000 acres	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	Percent
North Carolina	373	362	449	489	273	352	380	+8.0
South Carolina	533	366	405	491	398	454	545	+20.0
Georgia	625	384	453	476	485	605	620	+2.5
Tennessee	495	531	621	655	554	654	675	+3.2
Alabama	833	386	511	516	645	886	895	+1.0
Missouri	347	530	630	595	420	452	430	-4.9
Mississippi	1,450	482	706	748	1,478	2,122	2,260	+6.5
Arkansas	1,230	502	582	620	1,342	1,496	1,590	+6.3
Louisiana	525	446	628	539	463	681	590	-13.4
Oklahoma	585	304	273	263	366	336	320	-4.8
Texas	5,675	349	362	355	4,516	4,417	4,200	-4.9
New Mexico	188	732	682	664	297	271	260	-4.1
Arizona	375	980	1,037	1,069	814	839	835	- .5
California	750	1,041	1,124	1,152	1,815	1,714	1,800	+5.0
Other States 4/	50	388	461	426	39	48	44	-8.4
United States	14,034	454	516	528	13,905	15,327	15,444	+0.8
American-Egyptian 5/	106.8	530	562	589	79.4	164.6	131.0	-20.4

1/ August 1 estimate.
2/ Production ginned and to be ginned.
3/ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. A 500-pound bale contains about 480 net pounds of lint.
4/ Includes Virginia, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Kansas, and Nevada.
5/ Included in State and United States totals.

Crop Reporting Board, November 1, 1964.

Table 22 .--Cotton: Acreage, planted and harvested, and yield per acre on harvested acreage, by regions, 1950 to date

Crop year beginning August 1	West 1/		Southwest 2/		Delta 3/		Southeast 4/		Total
	1,000 acres	Per-cent	1,000 acres	Per-cent	1,000 acres	Per-cent	1,000 acres	Per-cent	1,000 acres
					Planted acreage 5/				
1950	1,051	5.6	8,130	43.1	5,740	30.4	3,945	20.9	18,866
1951	2,227	7.6	14,915	50.8	7,325	25.0	4,886	16.6	29,353
1952	2,398	8.5	13,710	48.9	6,858	24.4	5,099	18.2	28,065
1953	2,384	8.9	11,794	43.9	7,570	28.1	5,124	19.1	26,872
1954	1,546	7.7	9,239	46.1	5,576	27.8	3,691	18.4	20,052
1955	1,332	7.4	8,495	47.2	4,881	27.1	3,283	18.3	17,991
1956	1,338	7.8	8,054	47.2	4,605	27.0	3,080	18.0	17,077
1957	1,289	9.0	6,838	47.8	3,959	27.7	2,224	15.5	14,310
1958	1,323	10.7	6,105	49.3	3,369	27.2	1,582	12.8	12,379
1959	1,497	9.5	7,435	47.0	4,346	27.4	2,555	16.1	15,833
1960	1,619	10.1	7,455	46.4	4,433	27.5	2,573	16.0	16,080
1961	1,446	8.7	7,785	46.9	4,639	28.0	2,718	16.4	16,588
1962	1,454	8.9	7,595	46.6	4,573	28.1	2,671	16.4	16,293
1963	1,353	9.1	6,845	46.1	4,165	28.1	2,480	16.7	14,843
1964	1,342	9.1	6,795	46.1	4,168	28.2	2,449	16.6	14,754
					Harvested acreage				
1950	1,026	5.8	7,495	41.9	5,493	30.8	3,829	21.5	17,843
1951	2,179	8.1	13,335	49.4	6,650	24.7	4,785	17.8	26,949
1952	2,357	9.1	11,920	46.0	6,633	25.6	5,011	19.3	25,921
1953	2,347	9.6	9,920	40.8	7,028	28.9	5,046	20.7	24,341
1954	1,509	7.8	8,660	45.0	5,459	28.4	3,623	18.8	19,251
1955	1,287	7.6	7,690	45.5	4,746	28.0	3,205	18.9	16,928
1956	1,290	8.3	6,915	44.3	4,441	28.4	2,969	19.0	15,615
1957	1,248	9.2	6,445	47.5	3,683	27.2	2,182	16.1	13,558
1958	1,288	10.9	5,805	48.9	3,206	27.1	1,550	13.1	11,849
1959	1,459	9.7	6,975	46.1	4,195	27.7	2,488	16.5	15,117
1960	1,577	10.3	6,955	45.4	4,284	28.0	2,493	16.3	15,309
1961	1,409	9.0	7,205	46.1	4,404	28.2	2,616	16.7	15,634
1962	1,418	9.1	7,112	45.7	4,434	28.5	2,605	16.7	15,569
1963	1,310	9.2	6,440	45.3	4,042	28.5	2,420	17.0	14,212
1964 6/	1,317	9.4	6,260	44.6	4,055	28.9	2,402	17.1	14,034

Crop year beginning August 1	Yield per acre on harvested acreage									
	West 1/		Southwest 2/		Delta 3/		Southeast 4/		United States	
	Actual	Trend 7/	Actual	Trend 7/	Actual	Trend 7/	Actual	Trend 7/	Actual	Trend 7/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1950	764	657	204	195	307	345	209	281	269	286
1951	625	683	163	211	322	372	331	294	269	307
1952	629	721	164	220	366	392	277	302	280	322
1953	646	766	230	233	385	389	275	300	324	331
1954	862	806	235	246	395	404	296	323	341	351
1955	818	830	281	260	536	430	405	343	417	373
1956	957	865	269	279	499	449	359	347	409	392
1957	974	901	290	299	392	463	334	354	388	410
1958	983	947	382	311	430	477	422	364	466	425
1959	975	966	330	324	546	505	386	382	461	444
1960	937	993	331	332	497	518	371	392	446	457
1961	959		343		489		338		438	
1962	1,056		339		510		363		457	
1963	1,034		354		642		461		516	
1964 6/	1,058		346		657		494		528	

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. 3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Alabama. 5/ Not adjusted for final acreage compliance with allotments. 6/ Crop Reporting Board report of November 1, 1964. 7/ Trend yield is 9-year centered average yield.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 23 --Production and percentage distribution of cotton by regions, United States, 1930 to date

Crop year beginning Aug. 1	Production					Percentage of U. S. crop			
	West 1/	Southwest 2/	Delta States 3/	Southeast 4/	United States	West 1/	Southwest 2/	Delta States 3/	Southeast 4/
	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1930	519	4,892	3,589	4,933	13,932	4	35	26	35
1931	393	6,582	5,464	4,658	17,097	2	39	32	27
1932	270	5,584	3,921	3,228	13,003	2	43	30	25
1933	407	5,694	3,389	3,556	13,047	3	44	26	27
1934	466	2,722	3,157	3,291	9,636	5	28	33	34
1935	449	3,523	3,171	3,495	10,638	4	33	30	33
1936	744	3,223	4,724	3,708	12,399	6	26	38	30
1937	1,214	5,927	6,787	5,017	18,946	6	31	36	27
1938	716	3,649	4,572	3,007	11,943	6	31	38	25
1939	747	3,372	4,645	3,052	11,817	6	29	39	26
1940	868	4,036	4,122	3,540	12,566	7	32	33	28
1941	691	3,370	4,266	2,417	10,744	6	31	40	23
1942	706	3,746	5,108	3,256	12,817	6	29	40	25
1943	580	3,207	4,502	3,138	11,427	5	28	39	28
1944	579	3,280	4,939	3,432	12,230	5	27	40	28
1945	576	2,079	3,644	2,716	9,015	7	23	40	30
1946	758	1,931	3,413	2,539	8,640	9	22	39	30
1947	1,185	3,767	4,192	2,716	11,860	10	32	35	23
1948	1,532	3,527	6,282	3,536	14,877	10	24	42	24
1949	2,087	6,650	4,878	2,512	16,128	13	41	30	16
1950	1,639	3,188	3,518	1,667	10,014	16	32	35	17
1951	2,842	4,536	4,467	3,304	15,149	19	30	29	22
1952	3,098	4,072	5,068	2,901	15,139	21	27	33	19
1953	3,167	4,754	5,646	2,899	16,465	19	29	34	18
1954	2,716	4,234	4,507	2,240	13,697	20	31	33	16
1955	2,201	4,502	5,313	2,705	14,721	15	31	36	18
1956	2,578	3,876	4,629	2,227	13,310	19	29	35	17
1957	2,539	3,895	3,010	1,520	10,964	23	36	27	14
1958	2,644	4,621	2,883	1,364	11,512	23	40	25	12
1959	2,973	4,797	4,784	2,004	14,558	20	33	33	14
1960	3,086	4,804	4,448	1,934	14,272	22	34	31	13
1961	2,823	5,155	4,497	1,843	14,318	20	36	31	13
1962	3,128	5,037	4,724	1,978	14,867	21	34	32	13
1963	2,830	4,753	5,416	2,328	15,327	18	31	36	15
1964 5/	2,901	4,520	5,554	2,469	15,444	19	29	36	16

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. 3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama. 5/ Crop Report, Nov. 1, 1964, Crop Reporting Board.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 24.--All cotton: Acreage of skip-row planting patterns, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 crops

State	Less than four rows skipped				Four or more rows skipped			
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1961	1962	1963	1964
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alabama	906	3,319	15,742	37,564	1,680	718	1,034	819
Arizona	---	84,708	114,528	146,825	49,075	16,611	7,463	8,677
Arkansas	2,062	13,393	28,887	41,103	6,250	8,441	3,519	10,677
California	---	226,223	279,912	273,450	59,350	10,775	1,518	1,892
Florida	214	390	204	332	---	---	7	---
Georgia	1,216	5,880	19,704	21,954	716	849	416	475
Illinois	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kansas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kentucky	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55
Louisiana	605	1,642	5,824	18,943	1,694	1,178	550	1,198
Mississippi	---	67,480	191,915	310,463	46,366	23,455	24,985	22,705
Missouri	---	2,149	7,647	12,160	864	819	1,368	1,755
Nevada	---	72	1/	62	---	---	1/	---
New Mexico	---	23,877	21,399	17,153	4,074	389	1,087	810
North Carolina	66	1,172	337	548	40	322	955	1,967
Oklahoma	1,244	12,192	16,002	29,302	10,788	7,846	5,580	9,245
South Carolina	1,730	2,252	1,523	1,210	887	483	305	307
Tennessee	---	877	1,520	4,288	214	103	205	238
Texas	590,214	1,395,430	1,285,450	1,343,693	637,631	207,862	140,677	134,863
Virginia	7	22	15	---	---	15	---	---
Puerto Rico	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---
Total	598,264	1,841,078	1,990,610	2,259,050	819,629	279,866	189,669	195,683

1/ Not available.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 25.--Cotton: Exports by staple length and by countries of destination, United States, August 1, 1963, through July 31, 1964, and August-September 1964

Country of destination	August 1, 1963 through July 31, 1964				August-September 1964			
	1-1/8 inches and over 1/	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over 1/	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Under 1 inch	Total
	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales
Europe								
United Kingdom	11,886	191,509	83,005	286,400	230	6,887	3,772	10,889
Austria	5,584	17,092	571	23,247	0	1,259	100	1,359
Belgium and Luxembourg	6,741	161,360	7,752	175,853	4	9,442	0	9,446
Denmark	100	16,138	0	16,238	0	699	0	699
Ireland (Erie)	220	4,004	16	4,240	0	254	0	254
Finland	550	9,919	0	10,469	0	1,697	0	1,697
France	47,606	294,320	37,620	379,546	625	29,698	1,329	31,652
Germany (West)	57,343	339,194	4,415	400,952	2,951	35,510	200	38,661
Italy	9,647	396,581	35,221	441,449	2,650	40,569	1,810	45,029
Netherlands	32,073	94,633	760	127,466	269	1,786	0	2,055
Norway	200	12,827	1,448	14,475	0	792	131	923
Portugal	0	30,221	1,148	31,369	0	200	0	200
Spain	10,286	3,639	220	14,145	0	0	0	0
Sweden	25	68,082	20,301	88,408	0	4,292	2,040	6,332
Switzerland	9,493	78,256	6,826	94,575	107	13,321	698	14,126
Yugoslavia	224	41,980	13,269	55,473	322	3,287	0	3,609
Other	5,958	158,299	41,081	205,338	0	12,646	2,038	14,684
Total Europe	197,936	1,918,054	253,653	2,369,643	7,158	162,339	12,118	181,615
Other countries								
Canada	17,982	372,398	57,666	448,046	0	7,351	1,365	8,716
Columbia	1,251	13,070	68	14,389	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	1,384	4,726	932	7,042	645	0	30	675
Chile	1,859	631	0	2,490	0	65	0	65
India	128,450	183,326	2,019	313,795	6,105	11,553	0	17,666
Pakistan	5,549	2,575	0	8,124	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	419	18,642	1,079	20,140	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	10,243	94,661	208,050	312,954	38	6,938	13,803	20,779
Hong Kong	1,839	48,636	136,629	187,104	0	4	2,398	2,402
Taiwan	13,123	84,425	91,053	188,601	0	908	5,849	6,757
Japan	27,578	611,044	661,473	1,300,095	314	8,610	27,371	36,295
Australia	6,582	65,123	19,179	90,884	945	4,447	2,408	7,800
Morocco	0	15,271	178	15,449	0	2,836	0	2,836
Republic of South Africa	3,699	24,264	9,295	37,258	0	2,834	407	3,241
Other	38,364	222,909	82,763	344,036	1,133	11,727	2,297	15,149
World total	456,258	3,679,755	1,524,037	5,660,050	16,338	219,612	68,046	303,996

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island cotton.

Bureau of the Census.

Table 26.--Mill consumption of fibers: Total and per capita, 1940-1964

Year beginning Jan. 1	Population July 1 [1]	Cotton [2]			Wool [3]			Rayon and acetate [4]			Non-cellulosic man-mades [5]			Man-made waste [6]			Flax [7] and silk [8]			All fibers	
		Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Per capita [9]
	Mil.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1940	132.1	3,959.1	80.4	30.0	407.9	8.3	3.1	482.1	9.8	3.6	4.3	0.1	[10]	12.3	0.2	0.1	59.7	1.2	0.5	4,925.3	37.3
1941	133.4	5,192.1	80.0	38.9	648.0	10.0	4.9	591.9	9.1	4.4	11.6	.2	0.1	14.0	.2	.1	35.3	.5	.3	6,492.8	48.7
1942	134.9	5,633.1	81.4	41.8	603.6	8.7	4.5	620.8	9.0	4.6	23.1	.3	.2	15.0	.2	.1	23.2	.4	.2	6,918.8	51.3
1943	136.7	5,270.6	79.5	38.6	636.2	9.6	4.7	656.1	9.9	4.8	35.3	.5	.3	21.4	.3	.2	13.6	.2	.1	6,633.2	48.5
1944	138.4	4,790.4	77.3	34.6	622.8	10.0	4.5	704.8	11.4	5.1	45.8	.7	.3	21.9	.4	.2	9.5	.2	.1	6,195.2	44.8
1945	139.9	4,515.8	75.1	32.3	645.1	10.7	4.6	769.9	12.8	5.5	49.8	.8	.4	25.4	.4	.2	8.4	.2	.1	6,014.4	43.0
1946	141.4	4,809.1	73.7	34.0	737.5	11.3	5.2	875.5	13.4	6.2	53.2	.8	.4	25.6	.4	.2	26.1	.4	.2	6,527.0	46.2
1947	144.1	4,665.6	72.5	32.4	698.2	10.8	4.9	987.9	15.4	6.9	51.4	.8	.4	18.6	.3	.1	12.0	.2	.1	6,433.7	44.6
1948	146.6	4,463.5	69.7	30.4	693.1	10.8	4.7	1,149.4	17.9	7.8	71.7	1.1	.5	18.6	.3	.1	12.9	.2	.1	6,409.2	43.7
1949	149.2	3,839.1	70.4	25.7	500.4	9.2	3.4	993.5	18.2	6.7	92.8	1.7	.6	15.6	.3	.1	10.1	.2	.1	5,451.5	36.5
1950	151.7	4,682.7	68.3	30.9	634.8	9.3	4.2	1,350.0	19.7	8.9	140.5	2.0	.9	27.9	.4	.2	21.4	.3	.1	6,857.4	45.2
1951	154.3	4,868.6	71.1	31.6	484.2	7.1	3.1	1,274.6	18.6	8.3	195.5	2.8	1.3	8.5	.1	.1	18.3	.3	.1	6,849.7	44.4
1952	157.0	4,470.9	69.4	28.5	466.4	7.2	3.0	1,214.7	18.8	7.7	249.0	3.9	1.6	26.5	.4	.2	19.3	.3	.1	6,446.7	41.1
1953	159.6	4,456.1	68.7	27.9	494.0	7.6	3.1	1,222.5	18.9	7.7	279.4	4.3	1.8	21.8	.3	.1	15.4	.2	.1	6,489.2	40.7
1954	162.4	4,127.3	68.4	25.4	384.1	6.4	2.4	1,154.7	19.1	7.1	328.6	5.4	2.0	25.0	.4	.2	15.5	.3	.1	6,035.2	37.2
1955	165.3	4,382.4	65.2	26.5	413.8	6.2	2.5	1,419.2	21.1	8.6	432.2	6.4	2.6	51.1	.8	.3	19.0	.3	.1	6,717.7	40.6
1956	168.2	4,362.6	66.6	25.9	440.8	6.7	2.6	1,200.9	18.3	7.1	484.1	7.4	2.9	42.4	.7	.3	20.6	.3	.1	6,551.3	38.9
1957	171.3	4,060.4	65.1	23.7	368.8	5.9	2.2	1,177.1	18.9	6.9	567.5	9.1	3.3	48.0	.8	.3	15.5	.2	.1	6,237.3	36.4
1958	174.1	3,866.9	64.8	22.2	331.1	5.5	1.9	1,127.3	18.9	6.5	575.2	9.6	3.3	61.7	1.0	.4	9.4	.2	.1	5,971.5	34.3
1959	177.1	4,334.5	63.3	24.5	435.3	6.4	2.5	1,252.5	18.3	7.1	741.4	10.8	4.2	70.9	1.0	.4	11.8	.2	.1	6,846.4	38.7
1960	180.7	4,190.9	64.6	23.2	411.0	6.3	2.3	1,055.4	16.3	5.8	761.7	11.7	4.2	60.9	.9	.3	11.6	.2	.1	6,491.6	35.9
1961	183.8	4,081.5	62.1	22.2	412.1	6.3	2.2	1,128.0	17.2	6.1	861.7	13.1	4.7	74.7	1.1	.4	12.7	.2	.1	6,570.7	35.7
1962	186.7	4,188.0	59.4	22.4	429.1	6.1	2.3	1,263.5	17.9	6.8	1,076.6	15.2	5.8	85.0	1.2	.5	12.4	.2	.1	7,054.6	37.8
1963 [11]	189.4	4,045.0	55.6	21.4	411.7	5.7	2.2	1,439.9	19.8	7.6	1,261.4	17.3	6.7	101.1	1.4	.5	13.1	.2	.1	7,272.2	38.4
1964 [12]	192.1	4,320.0	55.1	22.5	350.0	4.5	1.8	1,511.9	19.3	7.9	1,513.7	19.3	7.9	127.0	1.6	.7	12.0	.2	.1	7,834.6	40.8

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[1] Bureau of the Census. Population continental United States as of July 1, including Armed Forces overseas.

[2] Mill consumption as reported by the Bureau of the Census. For American cotton, tare as reported by the Crop Reporting Board has been deducted; for foreign cotton, 3 percent (15 pounds) was deducted, (20 pounds beginning August 1, 1958). Since 1950, data have been adjusted to year ended December 31.

[3] Includes apparel and carpet wool on a scoured basis. Data from Wool Consumption reports of the Bureau of the Census.

[4] *Textile Organon*, publication of the Textile Economics Bureau, Incorporated. Includes filament and staple fibers. Data are United States producers' domestic shipments, plus imports for consumption.

[5] *Textile Organon*. Nylon, orlon, glass fiber, etc. United States production less exports plus imports for consumption.

[6] Producers' man-made fiber waste consumed by mills, (excludes glass).

[7] Flax. Imports and estimated production. Bureau of the Census and Plant Industry through 1948. 1949-1952 production was estimated by the Agricultural Marketing Service, Portland, Oregon, office. Imports only since the 1953 season.

[8] Silk. Bureau of the Census. Net imports through 1933. Since 1934, imports for consumption.

[9] Total consumption divided by population and not a summation of per capita consumption of fibers.

[10] Less than 0.05 pound.

[11] Preliminary.

[12] Estimated.

Table 27.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States exports of domestic cotton manufactures, 1940 to date

Year	Yarn, thread, twine, and cloth							Manufactured products										Total	
				Cloth		Total		House furnishings				Wearing apparel				Total			
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, darning and embroidery cotton	Twine and cordage	Standard constructions and tire cord 1/	Other 2/	Weight	Bales	Blankets	Quilts, spreads, pillow cases, and sheets	Towels	Other 3/	Knit 4/	Other 5/	Other household and clothing articles 6/	Industrial products 7/	Weight	Bales	Weight	Bales
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1940	21,373	2,062	4,577	107,044	12,040	147,096	306.4	1,484	1,413	1,450	477	1,934	4,941	10,699	10,150	32,548	67.8	179,644	374.2
1941	27,762	3,210	7,034	184,485	17,449	239,940	499.9	3,185	1,498	1,895	471	3,051	6,383	15,198	13,121	44,802	93.3	284,742	593.2
1942	22,953	2,579	4,205	143,178	8,707	181,622	378.4	599	1,395	1,130	323	2,591	5,041	12,461	12,518	36,058	75.1	217,680	453.5
1943	18,626	2,424	4,226	170,300	34,153	229,729	478.6	890	1,301	1,812	378	2,772	5,650	19,220	9,340	41,363	86.2	271,092	564.8
1944	15,359	3,397	3,204	191,861	9,970	223,791	466.2	1,056	8,441	6,370	462	3,707	12,210	21,886	11,102	65,234	135.9	289,025	602.1
1945	15,449	1,091	4,073	200,727	7,746	229,086	477.3	2,661	6,182	3,990	738	5,437	11,700	25,214	7,284	63,206	131.7	292,292	609.0
1946	19,487	3,946	6,998	235,876	17,923	284,230	592.1	3,902	8,704	8,003	1,035	10,974	12,601	34,238	12,646	92,103	191.9	376,333	784.0
1947	102,338	6,282	9,380	470,364	43,809	632,173	1,317.0	2,881	7,719	10,022	2,125	9,539	15,853	41,836	36,118	126,093	262.7	758,266	1,579.7
1948	31,549	4,984	5,294	310,890	34,399	387,116	806.5	2,581	5,070	5,183	1,508	5,380	9,831	22,819	14,336	66,708	139.0	453,824	945.5
1949	28,194	4,390	5,186	266,963	26,629	331,362	690.3	1,732	2,713	2,800	632	4,227	7,840	20,586	13,118	53,648	111.8	385,010	802.1
1950	20,648	3,710	3,525	166,811	22,908	217,602	453.3	2,245	2,113	2,272	643	3,360	6,089	14,643	9,699	41,064	85.5	258,666	538.8
1951	35,912	4,360	4,918	252,335	38,797	336,322	700.7	2,156	2,545	3,229	841	4,508	7,186	18,353	13,495	52,313	109.0	388,635	809.7
1952	25,923	2,997	4,321	223,286	29,457	285,984	595.8	3,142	3,627	5,075	1,450	4,159	6,960	16,059	11,429	51,901	108.1	337,885	703.9
1953	19,587	3,506	5,169	183,420	30,228	241,910	504.0	1,995	4,187	5,662	2,224	3,954	7,927	14,150	9,214	49,313	102.7	291,223	606.7
1954	21,625	3,452	5,206	177,482	31,569	239,334	498.6	1,826	4,588	5,569	2,001	4,159	7,648	16,777	8,279	50,847	105.9	290,181	604.5
1955	18,031	3,272	4,564	155,079	31,139	212,085	441.8	1,822	3,633	5,651	1,640	3,297	7,259	18,234	9,178	50,714	105.7	262,799	547.5
1956	17,614	2,525	4,095	146,081	33,183	203,498	424.0	1,622	3,386	5,827	1,474	2,994	8,372	17,999	9,387	51,061	106.4	254,559	530.4
1957	22,466	2,275	4,342	155,005	41,906	225,994	470.8	1,586	3,293	6,321	1,426	2,676	8,326	18,796	9,561	51,985	108.3	277,979	579.1
1958	14,684	2,316	3,210	139,030	40,435	199,675	416.0	1,221	4,348	5,974	1,625	3,041	8,849	16,855	8,496	50,409	105.0	250,084	521.0
1959	14,567	2,044	2,872	130,828	36,517	186,828	389.2	968	5,225	5,171	1,595	2,539	9,289	15,998	8,818	49,603	103.3	236,431	492.5
1960	12,151	2,075	2,418	126,652	38,277	181,573	378.3	911	5,479	5,015	1,824	3,017	11,322	15,134	8,997	51,699	107.7	233,272	486.0
1961	8,326	1,565	1,705	137,336	33,215	182,147	379.5	914	5,065	3,872	1,526	2,669	11,786	15,580	15,622	57,034	118.8	239,181	498.3
1962	7,582	1,765	1,778	118,254	39,178	168,557	351.2	1,010	4,464	3,407	1,496	2,610	10,895	15,162	12,706	51,750	107.8	220,307	459.0
1963	6,241	1,893	1,757	103,156	39,109	152,156	317.0	734	5,370	4,389	1,755	2,786	11,568	15,622	13,427	55,651	115.9	207,807	432.9

1/ Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be embroidered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States.
2/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants.
3/ Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified.
4/ Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric.
5/ Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassieres, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats).
6/ Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, waterproof garments, and laces and lace articles.
7/ Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting.
8/ 480 pound net weight bales.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 28.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States exports of domestic cotton manufactures, 1959 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, twine, and cloth							Manufactured products										Total	
				Cloth		Total		House furnishings				Wearing apparel				Total			
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, darning and embroidery cotton	Twine and cordage	Standard constructions and tire cord 1/	Other 2/	Weight	Bales	Blankets	Quilts spreads, pillow cases, and sheets	Towels	Other 3/	Knit 4/	Other 5/	Other household and clothing articles 6/	Industrial products 7/	Weight	Bales	Weight	Bales
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1959 9/	14,567	2,044	2,872	130,828	36,517	186,828	389.2	968	5,225	5,171	1,595	2,539	9,289	15,998	8,818	49,603	103.3	236,431	492.5
1960	12,151	2,075	2,418	126,652	38,277	181,573	378.3	911	5,479	5,015	1,824	3,017	11,322	15,134	8,997	51,699	107.7	233,272	486.0
1961	8,326	1,565	1,705	137,336	33,215	182,147	379.5	914	5,065	3,872	1,526	2,669	11,786	15,580	15,622	57,034	118.8	239,181	498.3
1962	7,582	1,765	1,778	118,254	39,178	168,557	351.2	1,010	4,464	3,407	1,496	2,610	10,895	15,162	12,706	51,750	107.9	220,307	459.0
1963	6,241	1,893	1,757	103,156	39,109	152,156	317.0	734	5,370	4,389	1,755	2,786	11,568	15,622	13,427	55,651	115.9	207,807	432.9
1962 10/																			
July	476	93	149	9,486	3,686	13,890	28.9	62	381	288	113	195	637	1,276	629	3,581	7.5	17,471	36.4
Aug.	604	179	151	8,962	4,185	14,081	29.3	68	337	285	115	200	810	1,121	1,081	4,017	8.4	18,098	37.7
Sept.	679	169	126	8,614	4,800	14,388	30.0	133	313	333	136	280	750	1,120	1,169	4,234	8.8	18,622	38.8
Oct.	423	165	170	8,327	3,633	12,718	26.5	92	312	355	124	203	840	1,238	1,050	4,214	8.8	16,932	35.3
Nov.	670	179	174	8,558	3,963	13,544	28.2	104	483	322	114	235	860	1,136	801	4,055	8.4	17,599	36.7
Dec.	591	150	116	9,306	3,218	13,381	27.9	91	408	338	138	246	749	1,407	1,330	4,707	9.8	18,088	37.7
1963 10/																			
Jan.	415	91	56	4,022	673	5,257	11.0	37	190	266	107	96	306	708	319	2,029	4.2	7,286	15.2
Feb.	604	187	263	10,616	3,221	14,891	31.0	54	394	317	163	286	1,077	1,565	1,480	5,336	11.1	20,227	42.1
Mar.	553	201	174	9,715	3,979	14,622	30.5	46	535	350	140	285	1,054	1,506	1,234	5,150	10.7	19,772	41.2
Apr.	503	156	121	9,218	3,426	13,424	28.0	46	421	325	86	264	1,176	1,323	887	4,528	9.4	17,952	37.4
May	538	202	119	8,548	4,915	14,322	29.8	55	375	341	109	259	1,261	1,605	1,423	5,428	11.3	19,750	41.1
June	512	185	148	8,464	3,074	12,383	25.8	38	461	323	142	196	975	1,328	1,517	4,980	10.4	17,363	36.2
July	540	135	167	9,087	3,015	12,944	27.0	91	514	339	114	193	884	1,151	1,178	4,464	9.3	17,408	36.3
Aug.	590	123	113	7,937	3,275	12,038	25.1	61	435	302	132	258	850	1,148	1,012	4,198	8.7	16,236	33.8
Sept.	437	152	67	7,802	2,984	11,442	23.8	102	355	414	179	215	983	1,402	734	4,384	9.1	15,826	33.0
Oct.	559	127	129	9,924	4,710	15,449	32.2	55	545	522	254	240	1,073	1,577	819	5,085	10.6	20,534	42.8
Nov.	393	148	218	8,816	2,781	12,356	25.7	66	582	513	177	260	1,000	1,068	1,841	5,507	11.5	17,863	37.2
Dec.	597	186	183	9,004	3,057	13,027	27.1	82	562	377	155	234	931	1,234	982	4,557	9.5	17,584	36.6
1964 11/																			
Jan.	532	163	185	9,833	2,599	13,312	27.7	52	445	329	143	212	758	1,237	978	4,154	8.7	17,466	36.4
Feb.	540	157	111	8,745	2,731	12,284	25.6	62	460	457	103	313	1,157	1,344	1,443	5,339	11.1	17,623	36.7
Mar.	634	239	74	10,539	2,747	14,233	29.7	54	555	445	200	413	1,564	1,317	1,229	5,777	12.0	20,010	41.7
Apr.	698	179	129	11,101	3,012	15,119	31.5	46	454	393	164	292	1,352	1,196	1,010	4,907	10.2	20,026	41.7
May	1,095	253	121	12,405	3,404	17,278	36.0	103	490	535	120	257	1,426	1,346	1,082	5,359	11.2	22,637	47.2
June	878	286	218	12,578	4,065	18,025	37.6	102	519	480	165	246	1,160	1,326	1,009	5,007	10.4	23,032	48.0
July	715	142	132	7,452	1,730	10,171	21.2	65	537	526	214	255	1,248	1,050	838	4,733	9.9	14,904	31.0
Aug.	411	173	140	6,170	1,504	8,398	17.5	59	463	433	371	235	1,041	1,008	702	4,312	9.0	12,710	26.5
Sept.																			
Oct.																			
Nov.																			
Dec.																			
1963																			
Jan.-Aug.	4,255	1,280	1,161	67,607	25,578	99,881	208.1	428	3,325	2,563	993	1,837	7,583	10,334	9,050	36,113	75.2	135,994	283.3
1964 11/																			
Jan.-Aug.	5,503	1,592	1,110	78,823	21,792	108,820	226.7	543	3,923	3,598	1,480	2,223	9,706	9,824	8,291	39,588	82.5	148,408	309.2

1/ Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be embroidered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States. 2/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants. 3/ Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified. 4/ Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric. 5/ Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassieres, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats). 6/ Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, waterproof garments, and laces and lace articles. 7/ Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales. 9/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-203, November 1962. 10/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 11/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 29.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, 1940 to date

Year	Yarn, thread, and cloth						Primarily manufactured products											Total	
			Cloth		Total											Total			
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, knitting yarn	Primarily cotton	Other 1/	Weight	Bales	Pile fabrics and mfrs. 2/	Table damask and mfrs.	Bed-clothes and towels 3/	Gloves, hosiery and hdkf.	Other wearing apparel 4/	Lace fabrics and articles 5/	Household and clothing articles 6/	Misc. products 7/	Floor covering	Weight	Bales	Weight	Bales
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1940	932	344	15,982	860	18,118	37.7	1,526	3,907	3,993	2,409	1,823	2,102	3,861	1,447	3,969	25,037	52.2	43,155	89.9
1941	1,385	29	13,310	145	14,869	31.0	1,274	3,635	2,016	1,357	1,219	1,215	2,240	1,140	549	14,645	30.5	29,514	61.5
1942	805	30	5,142	91	6,068	12.6	38	431	251	168	215	326	793	557	58	2,837	5.9	8,905	18.6
1943	2,342	33	4,707	251	7,333	15.3	18	187	101	159	161	140	921	328	32	2,047	4.3	9,380	19.5
1944	1,678	22	2,480	691	4,871	10.1	33	153	8	203	292	303	355	254	101	1,702	3.5	6,573	13.7
1945	2,231	34	20,450	286	23,001	47.9	8	11	18	317	329	394	647	305	200	2,229	4.6	25,230	52.6
1946	657	137	10,645	327	11,766	24.5	37	320	90	418	419	1,022	994	480	2,058	5,838	12.2	17,604	36.7
1947	793	120	3,396	239	4,548	9.5	63	581	59	280	420	702	968	406	395	3,874	8.1	8,422	17.5
1948	1,040	170	6,551	219	7,980	16.6	55	1,326	97	428	1,049	1,776	754	381	2,163	8,029	16.7	16,009	33.4
1949	299	275	4,019	345	4,938	10.3	241	1,690	150	546	1,279	5,564	655	473	2,928	13,526	28.2	18,464	38.5
1950	1,377	298	10,882	464	13,021	27.1	1,095	4,960	1,282	857	4,637	6,156	1,734	2,281	4,030	27,032	56.3	40,053	83.4
1951	1,656	309	12,142	615	14,722	30.7	1,631	4,288	1,071	816	1,726	4,839	1,409	1,684	1,759	19,223	40.0	33,945	70.7
1952	282	202	5,263	712	6,459	13.5	975	4,532	2,512	3,150	1,593	4,910	1,847	2,063	4,375	25,957	54.1	32,416	67.5
1953	224	254	15,109	1,229	16,816	35.0	393	4,892	2,780	1,363	1,602	3,990	2,318	4,279	6,123	27,740	57.8	44,556	92.8
1954	270	246	18,287	1,464	20,267	42.2	151	4,787	3,398	1,379	4,896	2,424	1,825	5,288	4,064	28,212	58.8	48,479	101.0
1955	161	191	32,049	2,004	34,405	71.7	4,584	5,511	9,518	1,765	19,502	2,779	2,307	3,328	3,259	52,553	109.5	86,958	181.2
1956	213	239	44,393	1,935	46,780	97.5	5,140	5,674	6,624	2,124	30,798	2,044	4,368	1,552	2,890	61,214	127.5	107,994	225.0
1957	183	243	30,465	2,206	33,097	69.0	2,662	4,589	6,873	2,255	33,198	2,164	5,509	1,315	3,904	62,469	130.1	95,566	199.1
1958	953	254	34,674	2,662	38,543	80.3	2,656	4,797	6,724	2,451	45,259	1,781	6,313	1,265	2,415	73,661	153.5	112,204	233.8
1959	1,569	206	62,411	4,122	68,308	142.3	3,046	4,868	6,993	2,463	72,203	1,906	8,952	1,522	2,675	104,628	218.0	172,936	360.3
1960	17,206	189	123,310	3,953	144,658	301.4	1,745	4,334	7,713	2,562	73,727	1,749	10,795	2,913	2,060	107,598	224.2	252,256	525.5
1961	15,801	241	76,476	4,422	96,940	202.0	3,362	4,182	8,660	2,267	58,000	1,689	11,490	1,010	1,296	91,956	191.6	188,896	393.5
1962	32,550	268	138,327	6,850	177,995	370.8	3,664	4,044	14,940	2,349	89,474	1,977	12,828	884	1,693	131,853	274.7	309,848	645.5
1963	26,364	212	143,767	4,593	174,936	364.4	4,273	3,262	12,284	2,561	91,643	1,228	10,716	1,507	1,902	129,376	269.5	304,312	634.0

1/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, tire cord fabrics, and cloths in chief value cotton containing other fibers. 2/ Includes velvets and velveteens, corduroys, plushes and chenilles, and manufactures of pile fabrics. 3/ Includes blankets, quilts, bedspreads, and sheets and pillow cases. 4/ Includes knit and woven underwear and outerwear (collars and cuffs, shirts, coats, vests, robes, pajamas, and ornamented wearing apparel). 5/ Includes nets and nettings, veils and veilings, edgings, embroideries, etc., and lace window curtains. 6/ Includes braids (except hat braids), tubing, labels, lacings, wicking, loom harness, table and bureau covers, polishing and dust cloths, fabrics with fast edges, cords and tassels, garters, suspenders and braces, and miscellaneous articles. 7/ Includes belts and belting, fish nets and netting, and coated, filled, or waterproof fabrics. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 30.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, 1959 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, and cloth						Primarily manufactured products											Total	
			Cloth		Total											Total			
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, knitting yarn	Primarily cotton	Other 1/	Weight	Bales	Pile fabrics and mfrs. 2/	Table damask and mfrs.	Bed-clothes and towels 3/	Gloves, hosiery and hdkg.	Other wearing apparel 4/	Lace fabrics and articles 5/	Household and clothing articles 6/	Misc. products 7/	Floor covering	Weight	Bales	Weight	Bales
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1959 9/	1,569	206	62,411	4,122	68,308	142.3	3,046	4,868	6,993	2,463	72,203	1,906	8,952	1,522	2,675	104,628	218.0	172,936	360.3
1960	17,206	189	123,310	3,953	144,658	301.4	1,745	4,334	7,713	2,562	73,727	1,749	10,795	2,913	2,060	107,598	224.2	252,256	525.5
1961	15,801	241	76,476	4,422	96,940	202.0	3,362	4,182	8,660	2,267	58,000	1,689	11,490	1,010	1,296	91,956	191.6	188,896	393.5
1962	32,550	268	138,327	6,850	177,995	370.8	3,664	4,044	14,940	2,349	89,474	1,977	12,828	884	1,693	131,853	274.7	309,848	645.5
1963	26,364	212	143,767	4,593	174,936	364.4	4,273	3,262	12,284	2,561	91,643	1,228	10,716	1,507	1,902	129,376	269.5	304,312	634.0
1962 10/																			
July	1,875	18	8,080	576	10,549	22.0	445	353	1,609	210	8,241	152	964	75	117	12,246	25.5	22,795	47.5
Aug.	2,779	17	9,119	544	12,459	26.0	400	443	2,031	234	9,353	168	1,067	81	140	13,917	29.0	26,376	54.9
Sept.	960	11	11,172	466	12,609	26.3	525	436	1,228	256	9,174	204	1,158	88	169	13,238	27.6	25,847	53.8
Oct.	4,261	39	14,187	524	19,011	39.6	305	412	640	225	6,001	148	947	89	117	8,884	18.5	27,895	58.1
Nov.	855	16	7,629	487	8,987	18.7	141	408	807	186	5,317	170	1,221	63	175	8,488	17.7	17,475	36.4
Dec.	1,727	19	12,215	341	14,302	29.8	98	397	837	146	6,167	92	1,143	72	142	9,094	18.9	23,396	48.7
1963 10/																			
Jan.	1,174	6	9,202	266	10,648	22.2	124	191	559	201	7,616	95	906	39	63	9,794	20.4	20,442	42.6
Feb.	2,731	12	15,984	521	19,248	40.1	123	260	1,127	258	10,246	115	1,237	94	166	13,626	28.4	32,874	68.5
Mar.	1,518	8	17,135	399	19,060	39.7	78	243	1,253	190	9,395	140	1,179	68	134	12,680	26.4	31,740	66.1
Apr.	2,740	24	16,300	416	19,480	40.6	175	259	1,079	167	10,190	111	1,178	110	152	13,421	28.0	32,901	68.5
May	2,359	26	11,232	396	14,063	29.3	230	258	1,203	137	8,022	112	1,051	77	151	11,241	23.4	25,304	52.7
June	2,113	17	10,963	325	13,418	28.0	432	141	1,010	136	6,413	88	846	74	55	9,195	19.2	22,613	47.1
July	2,076	15	13,152	349	15,592	32.5	878	366	1,116	196	8,351	123	1,249	110	150	12,539	26.1	28,131	58.6
Aug.	1,799	21	10,832	323	12,975	27.0	725	343	1,031	252	8,597	123	1,154	59	153	12,437	25.9	25,412	52.9
Sept.	2,932	7	10,144	409	13,492	28.1	581	342	859	175	6,459	43	403	176	223	9,261	19.3	22,753	47.4
Oct.	3,428	27	10,705	360	14,520	30.2	376	277	1,089	309	6,083	120	568	244	210	9,276	19.3	23,796	49.6
Nov.	1,344	16	6,784	395	8,539	17.8	306	306	1,208	318	5,075	96	430	254	236	8,229	17.1	16,768	34.9
Dec.	2,150	32	11,305	440	13,927	29.0	246	277	750	223	5,183	69	529	204	210	7,691	16.0	21,618	45.0
1964 11/																			
Jan.	3,344	35	12,881	499	16,759	34.9	215	332	1,586	326	10,240	98	885	326	432	14,440	30.1	31,199	65.0
Feb.	2,739	17	7,232	338	10,326	21.5	86	109	786	239	5,707	52	373	111	320	7,783	16.2	18,109	37.7
Mar.	1,672	21	10,157	420	12,270	25.6	162	157	999	279	8,565	91	562	267	273	11,355	23.7	23,625	49.2
Apr.	2,238	42	12,850	463	15,593	32.5	326	263	1,021	235	8,804	78	745	223	239	11,934	24.9	27,527	57.3
May	1,431	25	11,406	452	13,314	27.7	363	189	1,159	178	6,931	54	530	145	123	9,672	20.1	22,986	47.9
June	1,515	29	11,801	475	13,820	28.8	904	284	1,066	249	9,513	71	567	215	235	13,104	27.3	26,924	56.1
July	1,001	23	10,968	561	12,553	26.2	972	367	1,081	358	11,131	100	767	228	71	15,075	31.4	27,628	57.6
Aug.	733	18	9,495	441	10,687	22.3	431	184	1,187	249	10,272	57	545	151	317	13,393	27.9	24,080	50.2
Sept.																			
Oct.																			
Nov.																			
Dec.																			
1963 Jan.-Aug.	16,510	129	104,850	2,995	124,484	259.3	2,765	2,061	8,378	1,537	68,830	907	8,800	631	1,024	94,933	197.8	219,417	457.1
1964 11/ Jan.-Aug.	14,673	210	86,790	3,649	105,322	219.4	3,459	1,885	8,885	2,113	71,163	601	4,974	1,666	2,010	96,756	201.6	202,078	421.0

1/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, tire cord fabrics, and cloths in chief value cotton containing other fibers. 2/ Includes velvets and velveteens, corduroys, plushes and chenilles, and manufactures of pile fabrics. 3/ Includes blankets, quilts, and bedspreads, sheets and pillow cases. 4/ Includes knit and woven underwear and outerwear (collars and cuffs, shirts, coats, vests, robes, pajamas, and ornamented wearing apparel). 5/ Includes nets and nettings, veils and veilings, edgings, embroideries, etc., and lace window curtains. 6/ Includes braids (except hat braids), tubing, labels, lacings, wicking, loom harness, table and bureau covers, polishing and dust cloths, fabrics with fast edges, cords and tassels, garters, suspenders and braces, and miscellaneous articles. 7/ Includes belts and belting, fish nets and netting, and coated, filled or waterproof fabrics. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales. 9/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Situations, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-203, November 1962. 10/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 11/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 31 .--Man-made fiber equivalent of United States exports of domestic man-made fiber manufactures, 1959 to date

Year and month	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth						Primarily manufactured products								Total manufactured exports
	Sliver tops and roving 1/	Yarns thrown or plied 2/	Yarns spun	Sewing thread and handwork yarns	Cloth woven 3/	Total	Hosiery	Underwear and nightwear	Outerwear	Housefurnishings	Knit fabric in the piece	Narrow fabrics 4/	Other manufactures 5/	Total	
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
1959 6/	5,643	---	2,249	332	68,263	76,487	1,013	2,599	3,790	2,136	3,071	1,316	6,326	20,251	96,738
1960	5,651	---	5,516	361	87,260	98,788	800	3,353	4,382	2,043	3,896	1,666	7,999	24,139	122,927
1961	3,996	---	2,280	214	85,619	92,109	695	2,843	4,034	1,963	4,443	1,657	11,200	26,835	118,944
1962	1,451	---	2,416	237	108,352	112,456	655	2,547	3,097	1,816	4,175	1,599	15,254	29,143	141,599
1963	1,963	---	1,932	273	105,630	109,798	746	2,612	3,260	2,213	4,630	1,466	16,200	31,127	140,925
1962 7/															
July	112	---	122	22	7,243	7,499	38	198	197	95	289	120	1,067	2,004	9,503
Aug.	177	---	196	18	10,844	11,235	61	202	256	133	314	123	1,233	2,322	13,557
Sept.	147	---	251	19	10,873	11,290	54	221	235	139	315	116	1,581	2,661	13,951
Oct.	70	---	151	18	7,932	8,171	66	235	220	186	333	132	1,319	2,491	10,662
Nov.	68	---	232	12	9,152	9,464	66	262	302	178	478	157	1,224	2,667	12,131
Dec.	42	---	258	32	11,445	11,777	52	197	231	176	524	136	1,348	2,664	14,441
1963 7/															
Jan.	26	---	87	9	2,755	2,877	35	99	104	80	108	75	644	1,145	4,022
Feb.	419	---	275	33	8,994	9,721	63	187	212	178	461	134	1,478	2,713	12,434
Mar.	126	---	238	31	10,163	10,558	80	255	317	171	424	120	1,482	2,849	13,407
Apr.	142	---	258	24	8,748	9,172	60	221	278	130	323	132	1,369	2,513	11,685
May	120	---	135	28	10,463	10,746	69	199	264	128	400	111	1,514	2,685	13,431
June	47	---	76	22	9,982	10,127	60	203	235	154	391	135	1,412	2,590	12,717
July	66	---	58	17	8,187	8,328	57	182	253	232	344	133	1,116	2,317	10,645
Aug.	90	---	101	21	8,580	8,792	74	204	258	199	365	114	1,640	2,854	11,646
Sept.	89	---	146	14	9,038	9,287	76	240	271	230	415	135	1,319	2,686	11,973
Oct.	437	---	104	30	9,715	10,286	72	333	389	290	520	124	1,620	3,348	13,634
Nov.	225	---	208	20	9,079	9,532	55	264	382	189	386	116	1,366	2,758	12,290
Dec.	177	---	246	24	9,926	10,373	45	226	296	232	493	136	1,241	2,669	13,042
1964 8/															
Jan.	118	---	211	36	8,593	8,958	40	151	209	155	373	165	1,418	2,511	11,469
Feb.	156	---	194	37	7,937	8,324	45	176	287	205	457	166	1,286	2,622	10,946
Mar.	149	---	274	29	9,711	10,163	64	308	327	351	588	196	2,726	4,560	14,723
Apr.	195	---	157	19	9,544	9,915	61	247	285	284	467	166	3,295	4,805	14,720
May	200	---	128	47	9,984	10,359	50	226	313	310	632	147	4,005	5,683	16,042
June	463	---	214	31	10,846	11,554	42	234	335	250	506	174	3,584	5,125	16,679
July	272	---	107	39	9,827	10,245	41	221	280	298	425	153	3,784	5,202	15,447
Aug.	222	---	160	29	10,395	10,806	49	280	295	534	419	159	3,710	5,446	16,252
Sept.															
Oct.															
Nov.															
Dec.															
1963															
Jan.- Aug.	1,036	---	1,228	185	67,872	70,321	498	1,550	1,921	1,272	2,816	954	10,655	19,666	89,987
1964 8/															
Jan.-Aug.	1,775	---	1,445	267	76,837	80,324	392	1,843	2,331	2,387	3,867	1,326	23,808	35,954	116,278

1/ Includes products made from waste. 2/ Not reported separately as a manufactured product after 1957. 3/ Includes cord tire fabric and thrown yarn which are estimated beginning with 1958 when these products were combined with filament yarn. 4/ Includes ribbons,trimmings, and braids (except hat braids). 5/ Not elsewhere classified. 6/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Situations, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-203, November 1962. 7/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 8/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 32. --Man-made fiber equivalent of United States imports for consumption of man-made fiber manufactures, 1959 to date

Year and month	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth							Primarily manufactured products								
								Wearing apparel								
	Sliver tops and roving	Yarns thrown or plied	Yarns spun	Sewing thread and hand-work yarns	Rayon tire fabric including cord fabric	Fabric woven	Total	Knit 1/	Not knit	Handker-chiefs	Laces and lace articles 2/	Narrow fabrics 3/	Knit fabric in the piece	Other manu-factures 4/	Total	Total manu-factured imports
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1959 5/	42	75	24	1	5,365	11,644	17,151	884	3,574	510	8,998	1,521	30	960	16,477	33,628
1960	87	37	302	2	1,465	10,802	12,695	1,204	3,808	653	9,887	1,489	73	1,529	18,643	31,338
1961	243	21	486	6	41	8,212	9,009	1,191	2,890	952	6,839	1,315	116	1,179	14,482	23,491
1962	603	100	430	25	26	12,321	13,505	2,863	5,584	1,996	2,608	2,929	207	865	17,052	30,557
1963	267	163	898	38	14	14,265	15,645	3,826	7,536	1,485	2,221	3,598	309	1,587	20,562	36,207
1962 6/																
July	43	4	45	2	---	1,177	1,271	340	504	152	225	286	18	69	1,594	2,865
Aug.	81	3	38	3	1	1,128	1,254	322	503	221	223	237	11	72	1,589	2,843
Sept.	89	33	43	---	1	1,392	1,558	384	672	196	267	211	26	83	1,839	3,397
Oct.	---	---	21	---	19	944	984	274	561	203	279	200	8	78	1,603	2,587
Nov.	15	1	56	---	---	813	885	226	474	211	179	250	16	71	1,427	2,312
Dec.	8	3	44	6	---	701	762	214	276	111	137	229	38	63	1,068	1,830
1963 6/																
Jan.	---	3	26	1	---	918	948	188	439	192	138	185	13	77	1,232	2,180
Feb.	---	2	42	---	---	1,044	1,088	180	520	154	122	178	17	74	1,245	2,333
Mar.	37	3	78	1	1	1,043	1,163	224	499	197	147	283	14	62	1,426	2,589
Apr.	40	4	116	2	---	1,050	1,212	197	510	130	147	306	25	66	1,381	2,593
May	13	2	48	1	---	1,481	1,545	223	509	155	244	288	15	72	1,506	3,051
June	1	4	96	---	1	1,377	1,479	329	392	152	206	225	27	51	1,382	2,861
July	40	7	99	14	---	1,679	1,839	531	821	224	270	292	20	80	2,238	4,077
Aug.	4	7	54	5	9	1,295	1,374	633	869	240	277	212	18	89	2,338	3,712
Sept.	61	50	72	1	---	1,029	1,213	308	542	7	201	299	12	254	1,623	2,836
Oct.	36	17	139	1	---	1,335	1,528	403	1,153	17	212	404	25	204	2,418	3,946
Nov.	7	28	58	3	3	1,035	1,134	346	633	9	115	423	64	337	1,927	3,061
Dec.	19	35	69	8	3	964	1,098	252	654	9	144	495	60	223	1,837	2,935
1964 7/																
Jan.	8	40	51	1	14	1,341	1,455	238	881	12	137	441	34	333	2,076	3,531
Feb.	13	17	53	1	1	776	861	213	674	9	78	331	12	191	1,508	2,369
Mar.	1	73	59	6	1	1,160	1,300	282	1,032	13	129	404	37	256	2,153	3,453
Apr.	9	44	54	12	1	1,464	1,584	259	1,007	6	73	375	15	396	2,131	3,715
May	9	11	72	6	---	1,381	1,479	346	1,036	10	99	192	27	231	1,941	3,420
June	7	13	55	3	20	1,472	1,570	629	1,107	9	136	291	53	246	2,471	4,041
July	6	10	80	3	---	1,698	1,797	983	1,294	15	152	321	107	250	3,122	4,919
Aug.	2	9	30	11	---	1,307	1,359	690	1,828	13	156	241	96	323	3,347	4,706
Sept.																
Oct.																
Nov.																
Dec.																
1963																
Jan.-Aug.	143	32	559	24	11	9,887	10,656	2,505	4,559	1,444	1,551	1,969	149	571	12,748	23,404
1964 7/																
Jan.-Aug.	55	217	454	43	37	10,599	11,405	3,640	8,859	87	960	2,596	381	2,226	18,749	30,154

1/ Includes gloves, hosiery, underwear, outerwear, and hats. 2/ Includes veils and veilings, nets and nettings, lace window curtains, edgings, insertings, flouncings, all-overs, etc., embroideries, and ornamented wearing apparel. 3/ Includes braids (except hat braids), fabrics with fast edges not over 12 inches wide, garters, suspenders, braces, tubings, cords, tassels, gill nets, webs, seines, and other nets for fishing. 4/ Not elsewhere classified. 5/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1959, see the Cotton Situation, CS-203, November 1962. 6/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 7/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 33.--Fabric value, cotton price and mill margin, per pound, United States, by months, August 1960 to date

Month	Fabric value (20 constructions) 1/					Cotton price 2/					Mill margin 3/				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	62.86	58.78	61.12	60.60	61.00	32.52	34.84	35.89	35.33	27.64	30.34	23.94	25.23	25.27	33.36
September	61.90	59.78	60.93	60.99	61.02	32.25	35.16	35.23	35.19	26.82	29.65	24.62	25.70	25.80	34.20
October	60.64	60.32	60.71	61.34	61.25	32.05	35.35	35.08	35.11	26.80	28.59	24.97	25.63	26.23	34.45
November	59.98	60.45	60.68	62.00		31.99	35.46	35.10	35.27		27.99	24.99	25.58	26.73	
December	58.61	60.54	60.67	62.29		32.00	35.58	35.30	35.37		26.61	24.96	25.37	26.92	
January	58.06	60.63	60.55	62.34		32.01	35.78	34.45	35.47		26.05	24.85	25.10	26.87	
February	57.78	60.76	60.47	62.40		32.41	35.82	35.66	35.55		25.37	24.94	24.81	26.85	
March	57.64	61.07	60.49	62.45		33.32	35.98	35.95	35.58		24.32	25.09	24.54	26.87	
April	57.46	61.23	60.26	62.00		33.46	35.85	36.08	35.63		24.00	25.38	24.18	26.37	
May	57.54	61.19	60.00	61.62		33.86	36.13	36.16	35.67		23.68	25.06	23.84	25.95	
June	57.60	61.24	60.11	60.87		34.09	36.34	35.86	35.76		23.51	24.90	24.25	25.11	
July	57.88	61.29	60.28	60.95		34.45	36.19	35.57	35.60		23.43	25.10	24.71	25.35	
Crop-year average 4/	59.00	60.61	60.52	61.65		32.87	35.71	35.61	35.46		26.13	24.90	24.91	26.19	

1/ The estimated value of cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton with adjustments for salable waste.

2/ Monthly average prices for four territory growths, even running lots, prompt shipments, delivered at Group 201 (Group B) mill points including landing costs and brokerage. Prices are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth. Beginning August 1964, prices are for cotton after equalization payments of 6.5 cents per pound have been made.

3/ Difference between cloth prices and cotton prices.

4/ Starts August 1 of the year indicated.

Cotton Division, AMS.

Table 34.--Cotton: Average prices for Middling 1-inch, at designated spot markets, 1/ and farm prices, by months, United States, 1948 to date

Year beginning Aug. 1	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Average 2/
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
						Middling 1-inch							
1948	31.94	31.78	31.77	32.01	32.69	33.07	33.18	33.28	33.53	33.39	33.26	32.58	32.71
1949	31.51	30.47	30.15	30.42	31.19	32.02	33.01	32.96	33.48	33.91	34.74	37.89	32.65
1950	38.71	41.31	40.49	42.92	43.28	44.88	3/	45.80	45.84	45.90	45.88	40.59	43.23
1951	35.42	35.56	37.42	41.88	42.64	42.33	41.05	41.24	41.22	39.20	41.20	40.17	39.94
1952	40.20	39.50	37.24	35.39	33.81	33.34	33.86	34.21	33.93	34.29	33.99	34.14	35.32
1953	33.77	33.60	33.47	33.53	33.42	34.05	34.89	35.03	34.98	35.23	35.06	35.25	34.36
1954	34.90	35.30	35.21	34.74	34.95	35.09	35.19	34.64	34.62	35.11	35.30	35.13	35.02
1955	34.97	34.32	34.21	34.85	34.81	35.17	36.20	36.44	36.42	36.38	36.41	35.19	35.46
1956	33.01	33.07	33.19	33.19	33.15	33.41	33.77	33.82	33.89	33.97	33.97	33.99	33.53
1957	33.63	33.24	33.54	34.34	34.89	34.83	34.62	34.54	34.59	34.73	34.81	34.88	34.39
1958	34.83	34.70	34.75	34.75	34.41	34.31	34.28	34.37	34.56	34.62	34.52	33.55	34.47
1959	31.95	31.77	31.66	31.61	31.78	31.91	32.01	32.04	32.10	32.18	32.24	31.96	31.93
1960	30.75	30.52	30.22	30.19	30.16	30.14	30.41	31.07	31.41	31.80	32.22	32.65	30.96
1961	33.11	33.38	33.59	33.59	33.56	33.60	33.66	33.75	33.85	33.88	34.09	33.98	33.67
1962	33.36	33.02	33.01	32.98	33.13	33.42	33.75	34.04	34.11	34.13	33.91	33.43	33.52
1963	33.17	33.09	33.08	33.11	33.15	33.22	33.30	33.38	33.41	33.37	33.27	32.57	33.18
1964	31.20	30.67	30.58										
					American Upland prices received by farmers								
1948	30.41	30.94	31.07	30.52	29.63	29.27	29.14	28.74	29.91	29.97	30.13	30.08	30.38
1949	29.32	29.70	28.69	27.66	26.46	26.46	27.49	28.04	28.73	29.24	29.91	33.05	28.57
1950	36.95	39.98	38.80	40.97	40.05	41.01	41.74	42.00	42.53	42.25	42.02	39.11	39.90
1951	34.60	33.72	36.10	40.72	40.15	38.45	36.88	36.00	36.80	36.02	38.02	37.02	37.69
1952	37.92	39.11	36.77	34.05	31.71	29.79	30.19	31.52	31.45	31.73	31.51	31.87	34.17
1953	32.79	33.09	32.46	31.81	30.73	30.05	30.42	31.05	31.57	32.17	32.31	32.18	32.10
1954	34.00	34.55	34.67	33.17	32.67	32.51	31.69	31.87	31.93	31.51	31.43	32.11	33.52
1955	32.74	33.77	32.83	32.42	31.19	30.67	31.00	31.64	32.50	31.96	32.29	32.36	32.27
1956	31.13	32.50	31.94	31.88	30.99	30.21	30.16	29.80	30.55	31.47	31.89	32.29	31.63
1957	32.83	32.97	32.33	31.13	28.19	27.37	24.91	26.05	27.93	29.10	29.09	30.77	29.46
1958	33.22	34.54	33.26	32.38	30.29	28.23	28.76	30.56	31.65	32.19	32.81	34.28	33.09
1959	33.74	33.01	32.61	31.46	30.33	29.92	28.47	28.42	28.86	29.26	29.60	31.39	31.56
1960	32.34	32.26	31.53	30.08	28.76	27.69	27.02	28.92	30.61	30.67	30.88	31.45	30.08
1961	32.62	32.76	33.86	33.13	31.86	30.52	29.42	30.65	32.18	33.59	33.55	33.37	32.80
1962	32.59	33.19	32.59	31.77	30.97	30.35	30.92	32.48	33.06	32.59	32.51	31.84	31.74
1963	32.04	32.71	32.93	32.46	31.27	30.12	29.43	30.68	31.67	32.09	32.39	32.50	4/31.90
1964	30.57	30.59	30.95										

1/ Prices at 10 markets through 1954, 14 markets through July 1962, 15 markets thereafter. 2/ Simple average for Middling 1-inch, weight average for prices received by farmers. 3/ Market closed. 4/ Average to April 1, 1964.

Cotton Division, AMS, Crop Reporting Board, SRS.

Table 35.--Cotton: Parity price and farm price as a percent of parity, United States, 1948 to date

Year beginning August 1	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
						Parity price 1/							
1948	30.88	30.88	30.63	30.50	30.50	30.50	30.26	30.26	30.38	30.26	30.13	30.13	30.50
1949	30.01	29.76	29.64	29.64	29.76	29.88	29.88	30.26	30.26	30.75	30.75	31.00	30.13
1950	31.25	31.74	31.87	32.12	32.36	32.98	33.11	33.60	33.73	33.85	33.98	33.85	32.87
1951	33.85	33.85	33.98	34.10	34.10	34.35	34.47	34.47	34.35	34.35	34.35	34.35	34.21
1952	34.47	34.47	34.35	2/34.22	34.10	34.22	33.85	34.10	34.22	34.10	33.98	34.22	34.19
1953	34.35	34.35	34.22	34.35	34.35	34.72	34.72	34.97	35.09	35.09	34.97	35.09	34.69
1954	35.09	34.84	34.60	34.72	34.72	35.22	35.22	35.34	35.22	35.22	35.34	35.22	35.06
1955	35.22	34.97	34.97	34.97	35.09	3/34.84	34.72	34.97	35.22	35.44	35.44	35.56	35.12
1956	35.68	35.56	35.56	35.81	35.81	36.56	36.81	36.93	37.06	37.06	37.06	36.93	36.40
1957	36.93	37.06	37.06	37.31	37.43	37.96	38.08	38.33	38.59	38.68	38.55	38.55	37.88
1958	38.43	38.55	38.80	38.93	38.93	38.00	37.87	38.00	38.12	38.18	38.05	38.05	38.33
1959	37.93	37.93	37.80	37.93	37.93	38.63	38.63	38.76	39.02	38.89	38.63	38.50	38.38
1960	38.50	38.50	38.37	38.37	38.50	38.83	38.96	38.96	38.96	38.96	38.70	38.70	38.69
1961	38.83	38.83	38.83	38.83	38.96	39.09	39.22	39.22	39.35	39.38	39.25	39.25	39.09
1962	39.25	39.51	39.51	39.51	39.64	40.31	40.31	40.18	40.31	40.27	40.27	40.40	39.96
1963	40.27	40.27	40.27	40.27	40.14	40.78	40.78	40.78	40.91	40.75	40.75	40.62	40.55
1964	40.75	40.75	40.62										
						Farm price as a percent of parity							
1948	98	100	101	99	97	95	96	94	98	99	99	99	98
1949	98	100	97	94	89	89	92	93	95	95	97	107	96
1950	118	126	122	128	125	125	128	126	128	125	124	116	124
1951	102	100	107	120	118	112	108	104	107	105	111	108	109
1952	110	113	108	2/100	93	87	89	92	92	93	93	93	97
1953	95	96	95	93	89	87	88	89	90	92	92	92	92
1954	97	99	100	96	94	92	90	90	91	89	89	91	93
1955	93	97	94	93	89	88	89	90	92	90	91	91	91
1956	87	91	90	89	87	83	82	81	82	85	86	87	86
1957	89	89	87	83	75	72	65	68	72	75	75	80	78
1958	86	90	86	83	78	74	76	80	83	84	83	89	83
1959	88	87	86	81	79	77	74	73	74	75	77	82	79
1960	84	84	82	78	75	71	69	74	79	79	80	81	78
1961	84	84	87	85	82	78	75	78	82	85	85	85	82
1962	83	84	82	80	78	75	76	81	82	81	81	79	80
1963	80	81	82	81	78	74	72	75	77	79	79	80	78
1964	75	75	76										

1/ Calculated from revised indices as published by Agricultural Economics Division, January 1950. Price effective for following calendar month.
2/ Since November 1952 farm price of American Upland. 3/ New parity since January 1956.

Crop Reporting Board.

Table 36.--Cotton: Supply and distribution in foreign countries, 1950 to date 1/

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Distribution		
	Beginning stocks 2/	Production	Imports	Total	Consumption 3/	Exports	Ending stocks 2/
	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/	Million bales 4/
	Foreign free world						
1950	9.3	12.1	10.8	32.2	16.2	7.0	9.0
1951	9.0	13.5	10.3	32.8	16.1	5.6	11.1
1952	11.0	13.8	10.2	35.1	16.6	7.8	10.8
1953	10.8	13.8	11.3	35.9	18.3	8.2	9.5
1954	9.5	15.8	10.5	35.8	18.7	7.3	9.9
1955	9.7	16.3	10.8	37.0	19.5	9.3	8.2
1956	8.2	15.9	13.1	37.2	20.9	6.8	9.7
1957	9.7	16.9	11.1	37.7	20.4	6.9	10.4
1958	10.4	17.5	10.8	38.7	20.5	8.7	9.3
1959	9.3	16.6	13.8	39.7	22.2	8.1	9.4
1960	9.4	19.0	13.8	42.2	23.5	8.4	10.2
1961	10.2	19.5	12.5	42.2	23.7	8.9	9.5
1962	9.5	21.9	12.7	44.1	23.4	11.0	9.6
1963 5/	9.6	21.9	13.7	45.2	24.4	10.6	10.3
1964 6/	10.3	22.4	13.5	46.2	25.0	10.8	10.4
	Communist areas						
1950	1.1	8.9	1.5	11.5	9.0	1.1	1.4
1951	1.4	10.4	1.6	13.4	10.2	1.2	2.0
1952	2.0	11.7	1.4	15.1	11.4	1.2	2.5
1953	2.5	11.7	1.5	15.7	12.0	1.5	2.2
1954	2.2	11.6	2.0	15.8	12.2	1.6	2.1
1955	2.1	12.6	2.2	16.9	12.9	1.6	2.5
1956	2.5	13.0	2.4	17.9	13.5	1.5	2.8
1957	2.8	14.2	2.8	19.8	15.1	1.5	3.2
1958	3.2	15.6	3.1	21.9	16.6	2.0	3.3
1959	3.3	15.7	3.5	22.5	17.0	2.1	3.5
1960	3.5	13.4	3.4	20.3	15.6	2.0	2.8
1961	2.8	12.1	3.2	18.1	14.1	1.7	2.3
1962	2.3	11.5	3.4	17.2	13.7	1.3	2.2
1963 5/	2.2	12.9	3.9	19.0	14.7	1.6	2.7
1964 6/	2.7	13.8	3.9	20.4	15.6	1.6	3.2

1/ Supply and distribution not always equal due to rounding of figures and changes in quantities afloat. 2/ Cotton afloat included in Foreign Free World stocks. 3/ Includes cotton destroyed and unaccounted for. 4/ Bales of 500 pound gross. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Estimated.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 37.--Cotton: Supply and distribution in the foreign free world, 1961-62 to 1964-65 (August-July marketing year)

Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64 1/	1964-65 2/
	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales
Starting carryover	10.2	9.5	9.6	10.3
Production	19.5	21.9	21.9	22.4
Imports from United States 3/	4.8	3.3	5.6	5.1
Total supply	34.5	34.7	37.1	37.8
Consumption	23.6	23.2	24.4	25.0
Exports to United States net exports to Communist Countries and destroyed	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4
Total disappearance	25.0	25.1	26.8	27.4
Ending carryover	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Estimated. 3/ Excludes small quantities exported by the United States to Communist countries.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 38.--Special programs of the U. S. Government for financing cotton exports: Fiscal years 1961-62 to 1964-65 1/

Program	1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65 2/	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales 3/	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales 3/	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales 3/	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales 3/
Mutual Security Act	8.3	0.1	4/	4/	---	---	---	---
Export-Import Bank 5/	57.4	.4	54.9	0.4	52.2	0.4	80.4	0.6
Public Law 480								
Title I	149.9	1.1	144.0	1.0	115.4	.9	79.5	.6
Title II	6/	7/	--	---	---	--	--	--
Title IV	6.9	.1	26.0	.2	5.4	6/	9.8	.1
Total 8/	222.6	1.6	224.9	1.7	173.0	1.3	169.7	1.3
Barter	3.7	6/	0	0	20.3	0.2		

1/ Authorized for delivery, shipment and disbursement.
2/ Preliminary. Includes carryover as of July 31, 1964 and all authorizations through Nov. 6 which may or may not be utilized in fiscal 1965. Does not include agreements for which authorizations have not been made.
3/ Running bales partly estimated.
4/ Mutual Security program discontinued.
5/ Includes only amounts advanced by participants or disbursed by others at Export-Import Bank risk.
6/ Less than $50,000.
7/ Less than 50,000 bales.
8/ Totals made from unrounded data.

Table 39.--Cotton: Acreage, yield, and production in specified countries, average 1955-59, annual 1963 and 1964 1/

Continent and country	Acreage			Yield			Production 2/		
	Average 1955-59	1963 3/	1964 4/	Average 1955-59	1963 3/	1964 4/	Average 1955-59	1963 3/	1964 4/
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds per acre	Pounds per acre	Pounds per acre	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
NORTH AMERICA:									
United States	14,613	14,212	14,034	428	516	528	13,013	15,327	15,444
El Salvador	107	260	270	673	618	640	150	335	360
Guatemala	48	215	225	600	670	725	60	300	340
Honduras	14	21	32	343	709	630	10	31	42
Mexico	2,270	1,964	2,002	430	515	545	2,032	2,109	2,275
Nicaragua	209	285	325	423	691	679	184	410	460
West Indies	11	5	5	175	192	192	4	2	2
Total 5/	17,323	17,069	17,103	429	521	532	15,465	18,542	18,953
SOUTH AMERICA:									
Argentina	1,323	1,440	1,500	196	150	170	539	450	530
Brazil	4,320	5,750	6,000	166	192	188	1,490	2,300	2,350
Colombia	224	400	405	330	402	379	154	335	320
Ecuador	44	50	---	142	134	---	13	14	---
Paraguay	133	200	---	159	132	---	44	55	---
Peru	588	680	680	423	441	441	518	625	625
Venezuela	100	100	---	134	120	---	28	25	---
Total 5/	6,737	8,630	8,945	199	212	211	2,788	3,811	3,927
EUROPE:									
Greece	383	570	350	338	362	425	270	430	310
Italy	104	40	40	206	288	---	45	24	---
Spain	454	650	460	221	325	389	209	440	373
Bulgaria	219	---	---	153	---	---	70	45	---
Yugoslavia	33	28	28	175	223	257	12	13	15
Total 5/	1,426	1,484	1,074	217	318	366	644	982	818
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia):	5,270	6,100	6,100	616	637	630	6,750	8,100	8,000
AFRICA:									
Angola	129	100	100	130	120	96	35	25	20
Cameroon	128	140	---	120	240	---	32	70	---
Central African Republic	375	400	---	81	54	---	63	45	---
Chad	580	715	---	83	111	---	100	165	170
Congo, Leopoldville	848	300	200	138	96	96	243	60	40
Egypt	1,858	1,689	1,672	467	577	622	1,807	2,029	2,165
Kenya	102	135	135	56	64	71	12	18	20
Morocco	16	37	---	270	298	---	9	23	---
Mozambique	744	775	775	105	105	105	162	170	170
Nigeria	790	800	800	100	132	135	164	220	225
Rhodesia and Malawi	45	68	100	117	226	226	11	32	47
South Africa, Republic of	100	125	---	139	180	---	29	47	---
Sudan	784	1,100	---	306	205	---	500	469	---
Tanganyika	370	475	500	171	217	221	132	215	230
Uganda	1,670	1,986	1,950	89	76	80	308	315	325
Total 5/	8,709	9,159	9,063	201	210	228	3,654	4,007	4,304
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
Aden	37	50	---	298	240	---	23	25	---
Afghanistan	175	200	---	192	240	---	70	100	---
Australia	18	45	---	133	171	---	5	16	22
Burma	336	500	550	104	62	79	73	65	90
China, Mainland	14,428	10,300	11,000	238	219	249	7,160	4,700	5,700
India	19,720	19,600	19,600	97	127	127	3,991	5,200	5,200
Iran	656	988	980	224	257	247	306	530	505
Iraq	127	100	---	170	120	---	45	25	---
Israel	13	31	32	738	960	960	20	62	64
Korea, South	208	80	---	129	180	---	56	30	---
Pakistan	3,490	3,670	3,670	189	254	235	1,376	1,940	1,800
Syria	623	721	755	340	466	477	441	700	750
Thailand	100	140	---	211	237	---	44	69	---
Turkey	1,554	1,553	1,630	228	355	353	738	1,150	1,200
Total 5/	41,562	38,079	38,908	166	185	193	14,376	14,651	15,625
World total 5/	81,027	80,521	81,193	259	299	305	43,677	50,093	51,627
Foreign Free World 5/	46,249	49,659	49,809	173	211	216	16,643	21,875	22,377
Communist countries 5/	20,165	16,650	17,350	334	372	362	14,021	12,891	13,806

1/ Years refer to crop years beginning August 1 in which major portion of crop was harvested. 2/ Production in bales of 480 pounds net. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Estimated. 5/ Includes estimates for minor-producing countries not listed above and allowance for countries where data are not yet available.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Table 40.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c. i. f. Liverpool, England, annual 1961-63, January-October 1964

Date, year and month	M 1"		M 1-1/32			SM 1-1/32"			SM 1-1/16"		SM 1-1/8"	
	U. S.	Pakistan 289 F	U. S.	Mexico	Nicaragua	U. S.	Syria	U. S. S. R.	U. S.	Iran	U. S.	Uganda B. P. 52
	Equivalent U. S. cents per pound											
1961	28.81	32.26	28.86	29.16	28.76	29.81	30.12	31.19	30.78	30.66	32.23	36.46
1962	28.62	32.35	29.26	28.45	28.29	29.92	29.46	30.05	30.55	30.28	32.00	35.03
1963	27.29	28.66	28.01	28.21	27.60	29.38	28.82	29.35	29.54	29.46	31.36	35.11
1964												
January	26.77	29.47	27.58	28.81	27.66	28.32	29.63	30.43	29.11	30.02	31.45	38.36
February	29.93	28.97	27.74	28.89	27.77	28.53	29.80	30.60	29.32	30.38	31.70	37.65
March	27.05	28.56	27.86	28.87	27.93	28.68	29.84	30.40	29.44	30.82	31.78	36.61
April	27.17	27.36	27.99	28.76	28.08	28.81	27.82	30.21	29.68	30.91	31.72	37.38
May	27.15	28.23	27.64	28.93	28.15	28.46	27.82	30.05	29.66	30.91	31.73	37.73
June	26.92	26.95	27.59	29.06	28.09	28.41	27.76	29.84	29.21	29.69	31.44	37.67
July	26.85	26.60	27.67	28.59	27.79	28.48	27.77	29.76	29.22	29.33	30.86	37.14
August	26.92	26.74	27.74	28.25	27.42	28.55	28.21	29.73	29.30	29.15	30.99	36.26
September	26.85	26.79	27.66	28.41	27.32	28.48	28.28	29.70	29.23	29.00	30.92	35.15
October	26.89	27.19	27.70	28.32	27.32	28.51	28.13	29.69	29.30	29.32	31.07	36.28

1/ Generally for prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value difference. 2/ Not quoted.
Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 41.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c. i. f. Bremen, Germany, annual 1961-63, January-October 1964

Date, year and month	M 1-1/32"			SM 1-1/32"		SM 1-1/16"			SM 1-1/8"	
	U. S.	Mexico	Nicaragua	U. S.	Syria	U. S.	U. S. S. R. 2/	Iran	U. S.	Uganda B. P. 52
	Equivalent U. S. cents per pound									
1961	28.89	29.25	28.72	29.90	31.36	30.74	30.93	29.98	32.67	35.60
1962	28.65	28.57	28.07	29.35	30.51	30.26	29.66	29.94	32.15	35.53
1963	28.02	28.37	27.60	29.03	30.30	29.71	29.13	29.35	31.36	33.77
1964										
January	27.29	28.00	27.95	28.40	30.17	29.31	30.00	29.48	31.20	37.15
February	27.56	28.09	27.84	28.66	30.48	29.55	30.02	29.60	31.35	36.58
March	27.85	28.22	28.07	28.98	30.96	29.69	30.06	29.73	31.57	36.00
April	27.90	28.30	27.78	28.92	31.08	29.70	30.03	29.75	31.60	36.20
May	27.90	28.20	27.58	29.01	31.05	29.80	30.15	29.75	31.62	36.82
June	28.00	28.20	27.22	29.22	31.05	30.02	30.15	29.75	31.70	35.76
July	27.92	28.15	27.18	29.18	30.05	30.02	30.10	29.64	31.80	35.21
August	27.55	28.06	26.92	28.76	29.96	29.49	29.95	29.41	31.75	34.54
September	27.56	28.20	26.96	28.40	30.54	29.26	29.86	29.37	31.63	33.85
October	27.48	28.02	26.92	28.30	30.35	29.12	29.81	29.65	31.50	34.08

1/ For prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value difference. 2/ In this market Russian Pervyi 31/32 mm. cotton is considered to be more nearly equivalent to U. S., S. M. 1 1/16.
Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 42.-- Foreign spot prices per pound including export taxes 1/ and U.S. average spot export prices 1963-64 crop year, and Aug. and Sept. 1964 2/

Market	Foreign		United States	
	Quality	Price per pound 3/	Price per pound 4/	Quality 5/
		Cents	Cents	
	Crop year, 1963-64			
Bombay, India	Broach, Vijay, fine	32.80	22.84	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind Fine S G	23.27	24.04	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	26.84	27.26	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	14.89	23.36	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/ 26.72	26.55	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	31.46	29.12	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Ashmouni good	7/ 31.29	29.62	M 1-1/8"
	August			
Bombay, India	Broach, Vijay, fine	32.39	22.81	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind Fine S G	22.30	24.01	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	8/	27.34	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	16.36	23.34	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/ 26.29	26.56	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	33.53	29.90	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Ashmouni good	7/ 32.34	30.15	M 1-1/8"
	September			
Bombay, India	Broach, Vijay, fine	32.37	22.35	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind Fine S G	23.97	23.53	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	8/	26.78	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	16.89	22.86	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/ 26.27	25.97	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	33.24	29.50	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Ashmouni good	7/ 34.00	29.86	M 1-1/8"

1/ Includes export taxes where applicable. 2/ Quotations on net weight basis. 3/ Average of prices collected once each week. 4/ Average 15 spot market gross weight price less export payment-in-kind rate per pound, divided by 0.96 to convert price to a net weight basis. 5/ Quality of U.S. cotton generally considered to be most nearly comparable to the foreign cotton . 6/ Delivered at Brownsville. Net weight price-actual price divided by 0.96. 7/ Not being exported. 8/ Not quoted.

Foreign Agricultural Service and Cotton Division, AMS.

Table 43. Cotton linters: Supply and disappearance, United States, averages 1935 39, 1940-44, 1945 49 and 1950 to date

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Disappearance			
	Stocks August 1	Production 1/	Imports	Total	Consumption	Exports	Destroyed	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 4/	1,000 bales	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
1935-39	548	1,132	45	1,725	836	246	5	1,105
1940-44	687	1,237	160	2,084	1,399	37	2	1,438
1945-49	405	1,326	150	1,881	1,243	138	1	1,382
1950	455	1,244	103	1,803	1,396	92	1	1,488
1951	264	1,767	113	2,144	1,306	226	2	1,534
1952	548	1,799	339	2,686	1,359	107	2	1,469
1953	1,111	2,003	164	3,278	1,324	237	2	1,563
1954	1,543	1,699	186	3,428	1,474	258	25	1,757
1955	1,491	1,703	204	3,398	1,789	396	---	2,185
1956	1,026	1,507	135	2,668	1,438	334	---	1,773
1957	824	1,256	139	2,219	1,102	185	---	1,287
1958	810	1,347	172	2,329	1,210	243	---	1,453
1959	543	1,665	164	2,373	1,446	329	---	1,775
1960	465	1,595	124	2,184	1,281	339	---	1,619
1961	468	1,639	183	2,290	1,338	250	---	1,588
1962	576	1,657	113	2,346	1,328	351	---	1,679
1963	550	6/ 1,603	171	2,324	1,360	322	---	1,682
1964 5/	598	1,650	150	2,398	1,375	350	---	1,725

1/ Since 1941 includes production at gins and delinting plants.

2/ Running bales.

3/ Running bales through September 1958; 600 pound equivalent gross weight bales thereafter.

4/ Bales of 500 pounds.

5/ Preliminary, partly estimated.

6/ Production at gins and delinting plants not available.

Bureau of the Census.

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9-28-64 Intl. Cotton Advisory Comm.
FNS-5 USDA